

Annual Report 2022-2023











About Central Darling Shire

Central Darling Shire is the largest Local Government Area (LGA) in New South Wales.

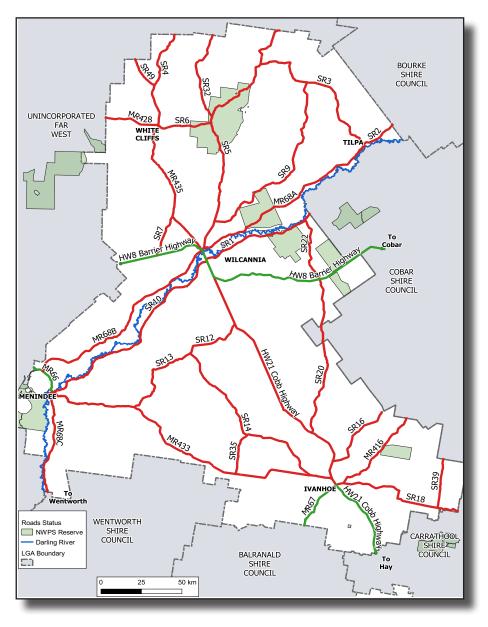
Geographically the Central Darling Shire stretches more than 53,000 square kilometres. It covers an area about the size of Tasmania. However, population figures for the Shire are 1,837 residents. With people living in the towns of Ivanhoe, Menindee, Wilcannia and White Cliffs, the localities of Darnick, Mossgiel, Sunset Strip, Tilpa and surrounding pastoral areas.

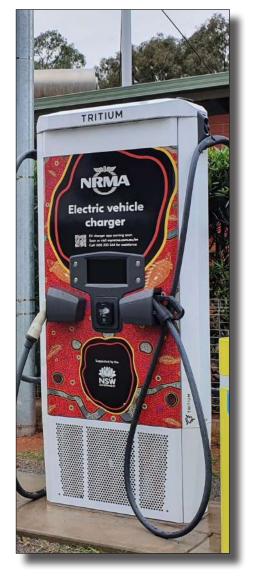
The main economic activities within the Shire include agriculture, mining and tourism.

Rural grazing properties represent the largest land use within the Shire, accounting for about 97 per cent of the entire area.

Central Darling Shire is bounded by the Shires of Bourke, Cobar, Carrathool, Balranald and Wentworth and the Unincorporated Area. The closest major service centre for residents is Broken Hill which is some 200 kilometres away.







Message from Council Administrator



This year has certainly had its challenges and has tested us all. However, in the true Aussie spirt we have got on with the tasks at hand and have come out of it to face the future.

The extended period of flooding and Menindee fish kill certainly caused widespread impacts. Council is continuing to address the impacts to our road network, and the additional State funding has greatly assisted.

In respect to the Menindee fish kill Council advocated early for a coordinated state led response and once this was put in place under the Emergency Management Arrangements on the ground actions were undertaken. Council welcomed the inquiry by the Chief Scientist and put a written and verbal presentation forward.

For Council we have continued to operate and provide services to our community whilst planning for the future. Council has been in extended administration since 2013 and despite many reports on how best to provide future governance and service delivery the underlying issue has not been examined until now and that is that additional funding is required to deliver services and infrastructure.

The General Manager and I met with the new Minister for Local Government the Hon Ron Hoenig MP and we were encouraged with his understanding of the issues facing the Council particularly the funding gap.

Whilst indicating his desire to return an elected Council he was pragmatic in his view that a future elected Council had to be sustainable and he would work towards a roadmap.

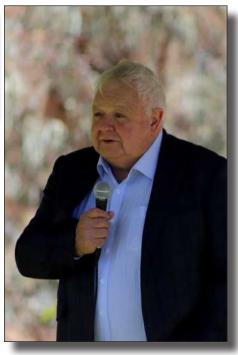
My view is that:

- CDSC will never generate sufficient own source income to deliver services to its community.
- Current service levels do not meet community expectations.
- Many Council assets are in less than satisfactory condition and a considerable funding injection is required to bring them up to reasonable condition.
- Current financial and service delivery arrangements are unsustainable and are becoming more so over time.
- The business model of attracting grants does not facilitate long term planning or a consistent approach to service delivery.

"The underlying issue has not been examined until now and that is that additional funding is required to deliver services and infrastructure."

Without guaranteed recurrent funding from Government CDSC will continue to go backwards and the community will not receive sustainable services and the asset portfolio will maintain its decline from an already substandard condition.

Any future elected Council must bring a high level of strategic governance and financial



Central Darling Shire Council Administrator Bob Stewart.

management to the table if it is to be successful.

This year also saw several major projects commenced such as the Baaka Centre, Water Treatment Plants, Maari Ma Wellness Centre and Road Construction at White Cliffs.

It is disappointing as we face a predicted dry period that no significant progress has been made on the construction of The Wilcannia Weir by the state. Council continues with its advocacy for this important project.

In conclusion I wish to acknowledge all staff that have worked tirelessly to bring about significant organisational improvement in governance and service delivery.

To our wonderful volunteers thank you for your service it is appreciated by all.

Regards Bob Stewart

About our Council



Meet the team at Central Darling Shire.

Servicing the Far West

Central Darling Shire Council was constituted in 1953 under the Local Government Act.

Located 950 kilometres west of Sydney the Shire is home to 1725 people. It covers more than 53,000 square kilometres, an area about the size of Tasmania.

The Administration Centre for Central Darling Shire is Wilcannia, with offices located in Ivanhoe and Menindee. White Cliffs, 98 kilometres north of Wilcannia, is serviced

by the Wilcannia office. Since 2013 Council has been under Administration. The Administrator, Robert (Bob) Stewart was a Ministerial Appointment and took up the role in January 2019.

The Council General Manager is Greg Hill. The Shire Services Director is Reece Wilson and Customer Service Manager is Jane McEwan.

The Council is preparing for the local government elections to be held in 2024.



The administration centre for the Shire is in Wilcannia. Pictured is a Council meeting.

Message from the General Manager



It has been a challenging year for our Council with devastating flooding and the Menindee fish kill event causing great anxiety and stress for residents.

Both disasters were beyond Council's ability to manage on its own. During the flooding emergency Council was grateful for the help and support of numerous government and other agencies under the Local **Emergency Management** Committee. Likewise, the establishment of the Emergency Operations Centre (EOC) in March to assist with the fish kill incident made a massive difference in the ability to manage this event and provide assistance to residents.

The floods caused extensive and widespread damage to the road network. All emergency road works, and immediate restoration works which related to the flood damage in 2022/23 were completed to get the roads open and safe. However, there is still much more work to be done in 2023/20024.

Despite the challenges the year also saw a great number of highlights. In September we welcomed the endorsement of two Regionally Significant Developments for the Shire which have a combined value of more than \$12 million dollars.

 Construction on a new Community Health and Wellbeing Facility, at a cost of more than \$7 million, for Maari Ma Health Aboriginal Corporation, to serve Wilcannia. Development of the \$9.5 million Baaka Cultural Centre at Wilcannia.

Each development met criteria to be independently assessed and approved by the Western Regional Planning Panel before going to Council for endorsement.

We also held a Community
Tourism launch for the Baaka
Centre and Central Darling
Heritage Trail Tourism App. The
app contains historic photos,
heritage stories and interviews
with locals. It can be downloaded
free from Apple and Google Play
App stores. In just a few short
months, by the end of June about
800 users had signed up for the
app. Visitors to the region are
taking the tour via the app and we
are hearing good reports about
this project.

"We welcomed the endorsement of two Regionally Significant Developments for the Shire which have a combined value of more than \$12 million dollars."

Work started on building a new amenities block at the Victory Park Caravan Park at Wilcannia. The \$489,665 Australian Government funded project will help boost tourism in the region as improved park facilities will encourage visitors to stay longer and spend more time in the area.

The streetscape in Wilcannia has been revitalized with old buildings given a face-lift and pavement works outside the post office.



Central Darling Shire Council General Manager, Greg Hill.

A Flood Mapping report was completed for Tilpa, Wilcannia and Menindee. An important first step toward flood preparedness works. Further grant money is being sought.

A considerable amount of work and community consultation went into the Urban and Rural Addressing project. This is an ongoing but important project.

Flagship road work projects at Smiths and Turley Hill's at White Cliffs, and the Pooncarie Road are ongoing and will benefit both residents and visitors to the Shire.

Council also continued to put considerable effort into further works in the Corporate Governance space. A range of documents and policies – both new and updated – are now in place to assist with the management and accountability of the Council. An important part of work being done in preparation for an eventual return to an elected Council.

Special thanks to all the team. I am pleased to commend the 2022-2023 Annual Report to you. Kind Regards *Greg Hill.*

Our towns



Ivanhoe is situated on the Cobb Highway 180 kilometres south east of Wilcannia.

The township of Ivanhoe is home to approximately 196 people and also people on remote properties within the surrounding district. Visitors to Ivanhoe can enjoy a break to their journey in an

outback pastoral community. Friendly people, clean amenities, landscaped recreational areas and a self-guided Heritage Trail, enable visitors to enjoy a short break and gain an insight into the towns' interesting heritage. You can retrace the exploits of bush-rangers, the journeys of

Cobb & Co and the advent of the railways as you follow the Ivanhoe Heritage Trail.

Through tough times and good, flood and devastating drought, towns like Ivanhoe are resilient and inspiring.

Ivanhoe has earned its place in Australian history.



It is in the vicinity of Tilpa that the Darling River floods up to 70 kilometres wide in major floods. In fact the origin of the name Tilpa can be found in the Barkindji word 'Thulpa' which means floodwaters.

The village of Tilpa came into existence in 1876 when Arthur

Cotton opened a store. James Buckley built the WeeWattah Hotel where the Tilpa Trading Post is now located in the same year.

By 1894, Cotton's store was owned by David Jones & Co. who sold it to Edmond Perrott who turned it into a hotel named the Royal. This is the existing Tilpa Hotel. In 1880 a postal receiving office was opened in the store. Tilpa had a school from 1896 until it closed in 1945.

A punt served as the only means of crossing the Darling River at Tilpa until the bridge was completed in December 1963.

Our towns



Sunset Strip was gazetted in 1965 as a village within the Central Darling Shire, 20 kilometres north of Menindee, situated on the northern shore of Lake Menindee. A unique outback take on a

holiday by the sea, Sunset Strip is a home away from home for many Broken Hill residents needing a weekend escape. Sunset Strip has it's own Post Office and community hall with

boating, fishing, golf and tennis being some of the activities available. Sunset Strip Progress Association is an organisation focussing on economic and social development in the town.



Wilcannia has a rich and vibrant history. Once known as the 'Queen City of West', it was the third largest shipping port in Australia.

In the boom years of the 1880s,

sandstone was quarried locally for the beautiful buildings that stand today as a reminder of those historic days.

A short drive or walk around the town will reveal the great

sandstone buildings, historic centre Loft Bridge and old wharf that handled all that cargo many years ago.

Wilcannia is home to a large Aboriginal community.

Our towns



Menindee is an oasis in the outback. A beautiful spot to soak up the outback atmosphere with the convenience of modern services at your fingertips.

Dubbed the first town on the Darling river, Menindee has a rich Indigenous and European history.

Menindee is located close to Kinchega National Park where visitors can enjoy spectacular views of the Menindee Lakes and the Darling River, as well as close encounters with local wildlife. Menindee is associated with bold explorers of the outback, Burke and Wills, Mitchell and Sturt and the pastoral tradition of wool production and labouring paddle steamers transporting bales to market. Many travellers today are surprised to find the Lakes that Major Mitchell originally named 'Laidley's Ponds.'

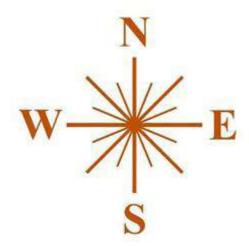


White Cliffs is unique.
Precious seam opal was
discovered in White Cliffs in the
1890s and opal from this field was
the first to be marketed overseas
giving White Cliffs the distinction
of being known as Australia's first
commercial opal field.

To escape the high summer temperatures, early miners soon began to live in their working mines enjoying the constant underground temperature in the mid-twenties all year round. These were known as 'dugouts' and became home for many

miners. Today modern dugout homes provide a unique housing style for many White Cliffs residents. They provide the conveniences of any modern home being environmentally friendly with little heating or cooling being required.

2022 - 2023 Year in Review



Floods devastate the Shire







Ivanhoe district - October 2022







October flooding impacted farmers.

At one stage flooding resulted in the closure of Wilcannia's Victory Park Caravan Park.















Tilpa - November 2022

Menindee Flooding 2023.

Floods devastate the Shire



Cobb Highway - south of Ivanhoe 2023.



Ivanhoe January 2023.



Menindee 2023.



Massive damage to road infrastructure at Menindee 2023.



Emergency Services organisations were a big help during the flooding emergency.



A number of back roads were closed.



Flood Water from Wilandra Creek on the Ivanhoe Balranald Road, north and south of the Kilfera homestad, January 2023.



Menindee 2023.



Menindee Flooding clean-up 2023.

Menindee Fish Deaths

Page 1 of 1



March 18, 2023

Fish Deaths Menindee

The Central Darling Shire Council General Manager and Administrator are monitoring the situation.

Council has contacted Essential Water, Broken Hill, seeking information relating to ongoing security of the town water supply and assurances regards water quality. Council has been advised that at this stage there is no risk to water quality.

Also, on Friday, March 17, the Administrator has had discussions with WaterNSW.

Council is looking to the relevant government agencies to respond in a coordinated way to this situation as a high priority.

The contact for media inquiries relating to town water supply: media@essentialenergy.com.au

Media Contact: Gabrielle Johnston 0472 787 022



MEDIA ADVISORY

Experts join community leaders for town hall at Menindee following fish kill

Issued at 10.30am, Tuesday 21 March 2023

Police, experts and community leaders will address the media following a town hall to outline multi-agency operations in response to fish kills in the lower Darling-Baaka River.

An Emergency Operations Centre (EOC) was activated at Menindee in the state's far west at the weekend to ensure fresh and clean water supply is maintained to the township and surrounding properties, as well as to coordinate the removal and disposal of as many of the dead lish as possible.

wn hall will be hosted for community members at 11am today (Tuesday 21 March 2023) at the Civic Hall indee, where they will be provided the most up-to-date information and the opportunity to speak with risk about the current situation.

As the purpose of the town hall is to speak with the community and address their concerns, experts will address the media afterward.

There is no need for community concern as the initial assessment has determined multiple viable solutions to maintain water supply to the Menindee township and surrounds. The frequency of water quality testing has been increased to ensure it conflines to meet the Australian Drinking Water Guidelime.

Essential Water can confirm the quality of drinking water for customers had not been impacted by event

Following the conclusion of the town hall, TODAY (Tuesday 21 March 2023)

Outside the Civic Hall Menindee Yartla Street, MENINDEE

Inspector Andrew Mensforth Menindee EOC

Mr Bob Stewart Central Darling Shire Council Administrator

Mr Ben Coffey WaterNSW, General Manager Regional Operations South

Mr Cameron Lay NSW Department of Primary Industries, Director Freshwater Environment

§ www.police.nsw.qov.au

☐ (02) 8263 6100
☐ media@police.nsw.qov.au



Mass fish deaths. Fire & Rescue photo.



Public Meeting March 2023. Police Media photo.



Clean-up. Fire & Rescue photo.



Media conference. Police Media photo.



Extent of the fish deaths.

Making News



Outstanding Community Service Award Winners: Pictured above, at Ivanhoe, with the Council General Manager are the Bunyan family, pictured left, Special Recognition. Mark Huntly, Citizen on the Year, is pictured with his family.



Outstanding Community Service Award Winners: Pictured above with Council General Manager, Administrator and State Member at Wilcannia: Chris Elliott, Citizen of the Year, John Pineo, Service to the Community (absent), Wilcannia/Menindee Pharmacy team, Special Recogntion, Frances Dutton, Young Citizen of the Year.



Australian Citizenship: Elham Nariyan, of Wilcannia, received her Australian Citizenship at a ceremony in Wilcannia.



Outstanding Community Service Award Winners: Pictured right at Menindee: Gary Rolton, Service to the Community, Joy Hopkins, Citizen of the Year, Margot Muscat, Special Recognition.



The Menindee megafauna model was delivered to the Menindee Tourist Information Centre. Council applied for and received a \$10,000 grant to build the interactive display case and to relocate both the display case and the diorama to Menindee. Funding came from the Australian Government's Regional Arts Fund.



A pathway project outside White Cliffs Public School was completed making travelling to and from school more pedestrian friendly. Work was funded under the Federal Road Safety (NSW) School Zone Infrastructure Program and Local Community Infrastructure streetscape grant.

Making News



In August the town's **Multi Service Outlet (MSO)** was officially opened by the Federal Member for Parkes Mark Coulton. The project was funded under Round Four of the Australian Government, Building Better Regions Fund (\$450,000) and by Central Darling Shire Council (\$150,000). The township of Ivanhoe is home to approximately 196 people. The MSO provides a onestop shop for government services, meeting spaces, disability access and supports new technology.



Progress continued on a three-year road sealing project - known as the Pooncarie Road project - between Menindee and the southern edge of the Shire towards Pooncarie. The project passed the halfway mark during the year. It is a \$39.6 million project with the Federal government contributing \$27.1 million and the State government \$12.5 million for the works.



In April work started on a new amenities block at Victory Park Caravan Park at Wilcannia. New and improved caravan park facilities will encourage visitors to stay longer and spend more time in the area. The work is funded by an Australian Government grant of \$489,665.



A streetscape makeover at Wilcannia included the White Cliffs Post Office with pavement works out the front of the building. The work was funded by the NSW Government.



Wilcannia Town Clean-up project. Council received a Regional Recovery Program grant of \$330,000 for the Wilcannia town clean-up project. The project involved the removal of rubbish and car bodies. Pictured are cars taken to the local tip as part of the project. There is no mechanic in town to fix cars, which can result in cars being abandoned around town.

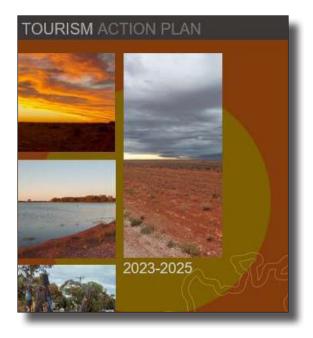
Making News



The Central Darling Shire Heritage Trail Tourism App was officially launched in April. It contains historic photos, heritage stories and interviews with locals. It can be downloaded free from Apple and Google Play App stores.



The development of the \$9.5 million Baaka Cultural Centre at Wilcannia is a regionally significant project. In a major step forward during the year it met criteria to be independently assessed and approved by the Western Regional Planning Panel and was endorsed by Council.



Council adopted a Tourism Action Plan for the Shire. The plan has four themes: Enablers for success, Game changer projects, Priority projects and Marketing.



Construction on a new Community Health and Wellbeing Facility, at a cost of more than \$7 million, for Maari Ma Health Aboriginal Corporation met criteria to be independently assessed and approved by the Western Regional Planning Panel before going to Council for endorsement in September 2022. The health a wellbeing centre will deliver primary health care services from a purpose-built and community-controlled facility.

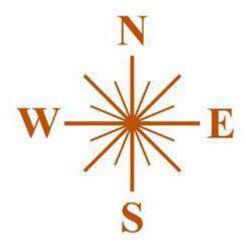


In March information sessions were held about the Storm water Mitigation project for Sunset Strip.



Work continued on the Urban and Rural Address project to provide consistent street and house numbering. Emergency services and postal services will be among those to benefit. The project is funded by a State Government grant.

2022 - 2023 Statutory Reporting



ITEM

Statement of the total remuneration package of the general manager including:

- total value of the salary component of the package
- total amount of any bonus, performance or other payments that do not form part of the salary component
- total amount payable by way of the employer's contribution or salary sacrifice to any superannuation scheme to which the general manager may be a contributor
- · total value of any non-cash

benefits for which the general manager may elect under the package

 total amount payable by way of fringe benefits tax for any such non-cash benefits.

RESPONSE

Statement of the total remuneration package of the general manager including:

- total value of the salary component of the package Total TRP - \$222,071 Total Salary Component -\$174,610
- total amount of any bonus,

performance or other payments that do not form part of the salary component - \$0

- total amount payable by way of the employer's contribution or salary sacrifice to any superannuation scheme to which the general manager may be a contributor - \$17,461
- total value of any non-cash benefits for which the general manager may elect under the package - \$0
- total amount payable by way of fringe benefits tax for any such non-cash benefit – \$30,000

ITEM

Statement of the total remuneration packages of all senior staff members (other than GM), expressed as the total (not of the individual members) including:

- total value of salary components of their packages
- total amount of any bonus,

performance or other payments that do not form part of salary components of their packages

- total amount payable by the council by way of the employer's contribution or salary sacrifice to any superannuation scheme to which any of them may be a contributor
- total value of any non-cash

benefits for which any of them may elect under the package

 total amount payable by way of fringe benefits tax for any such non-cash benefits.

RESPONSE

Central Darling Shire Council does not have any senior staff members as defined under the Local Government Act.

ITEM

Statement of activities undertaken to implement its EEO management plan.

RESPONSE

Central Darling Shire Council is currently preparing a EEO management plan in accordance with the Local Government Act requirements.



ITEM

Statement of total number of persons who performed paid work on Wednesday 23 November 2022, including, in separate statements, total number of:

- Persons employed by the council on a permanent full-time, permanent part-time or casual basis or under a fixed-term contract
- Persons employed by the council as senior staff members,
- Persons engaged by the council, under a contract or other arrangement with the person's employer, wholly or principally for

the labour of the person

 Persons supplied to the council, under a contract or other arrangement with the person's employer, as an apprentice or trainee.

RESPONSE

The total number of persons who performed paid work on Wednesday 23 November 2022 including, separate statement, is 70:

- Permanent full-time 66
- Permanent part-time 4
- Casual basis 15

- Fixed-term contract 5
- TOTAL = 70
- Number of persons employed by Council who are "senior staff" for the purposes of the Local Government Act 1993 is 1
- Number of persons engaged by Council, under contract or other arrangement with the person's employer, that is wholly or principally for the labour of the person, is 2
- Number of persons supplied to Council, under a contract or other arrangement with the person's employer, as an apprentice or trainee is Nil.

ITEM

Information on the implementation of council's Disability Inclusion Action Plan and give a copy to the Minister for Disability Services

RESPONSE

Central Darling Shire Council has a current Disability Inclusion Action Plan 2022 in place.

There has been several initiatives put in place around increasing access to meaningful employment,

with achievements to date including ensuring Council's recruitment and employment practices meeting the required EEO standards and the wider promotion of vacancies across the community. Work continues around increasing diversity and inclusivity within our employees.

- Wilcannia Post Office footpath replaced with new pavers and ramped at entrances to enhance disability access.
- Pedestrian Access

Management Plan reviewed and updated June 2023.

- New Active Transport Plan placed on public exhibition for community feedback and adopted by Council.
- Toilets and amenities, Baker park, Wilcannia upgraded and enhanced for disability access.
- The new amenities block at Victory Caravan Park, Wilcannia, was designed in accordance with disability access requirements.



The new amenities block, for Victory Caravan Park, Wilcannia, was designed in accordance with disability access requirements. Picture of works- May 2023.

ITEM

Information about induction training and ongoing professional development:

a. The names of any mayor or councillors who completed any induction training course, induction refresher course or supplementary induction course during the year,

- b. The names of any mayor or councillors who participated in any ongoing professional development program during the year,
- c. The number of seminars, circulars and other activities delivered as part of the ongoing

professional development program during the year.

RESPONSE

The Administrator attended the annual NSW Local Government Conference as part of ongoing professional development.

ITEM

Information about induction training and ongoing professional development:

a. The names of any mayor or councillors who completed any induction training course, induction refresher course or supplementary induction course

during the year,

- b. The names of any mayor or councillors who participated in any ongoing professional development program during the year,
- c. The number of seminars, circulars and other activities delivered as part of the ongoing

professional development program during the year.

RESPONSE

The Administrator attended the annual NSW Local Government Conference as part of ongoing professional development.

ITEM

Details, (including purpose) of overseas visits by councillors, council staff or other persons representing council (including visits sponsored by other organisations).

RESPONSE

There were no overseas visits by the Administrator, Council Officials or other persons representing Council.

ITEM

Must contain a statement detailing the action taken by the council in relation to any issue raised by the Anti-slavery Commissioner during the year concerning the operations of the council and identified by the Commissioner as being a significant issue.

RESPONSE

The Anti-slavery Commissioner did not raise any issues with the Council's operations during the year.



ITEM

Must contain a statement of steps taken to ensure that goods and services procured by and for the council during the year were not the product of modern slavery withing the meaning of the Modern Slavery Act 2018

RESPONSE

All major contracts entered into under arrangements with Local Government Procurement were identified as low risk under the provisions of the Modern Slavery Act 2018.

ITEM

Statement of all corporations, partnerships, trusts, joint ventures, syndicates or other bodies in which council held a controlling interest.

RESPONSE

Council did not hold a controlling interest in any corporation, partnership, trust, joint venture, syndicate, or similar other body during the year.



ITEM

Information included on government information public access activity.

RESPONSE

Council received one application by a member of the public (via their legal representative) for

determination under the Government Information (Public Interest) Act 2009 during the year. As this was for a debtor statement, the application was withdrawn and access was granted in full via the Customer Request process.

ITEM

Statement of all corporations, partnerships, trusts, joint ventures, syndicates or other bodies (whether or no incorporated) in which the Council participated during the year.

RESPONSE

During the year, Council participated in the Western Alliance of Councils and the South-West Joint Organisation of Councils.



ITEM

Summary of the amounts incurred by the council in relation to legal proceedings including:

a..Amounts incurred by council in relation to proceedings taken by or against council (including out of court settlements)

b. summary of the state of the progress of each legal proceeding and (if finalised) the result.

RESPONSE

Council did not incur any costs requiring to be declared relating to legal proceedings.

ITEM

Statement of all external bodies that exercised functions delegated by council.

RESPONSE

The only external bodies that exercised functions delegated by Council were those designated as Committees under Section 355 of the Local Government Act 1993.

ITEM

The annual report of the year in which an ordinary election of councillors is held, must contain council's achievements in implementing the community strategic plan over the previous four years.

RESPONSE

Not applicable. This is not an election year.

ITEM

A statement detailing the storm water management services provided (if levied).

RESPONSE

Nil (not levied).



Meet Council's Engineering team.

ITEM

Include particulars of any environmental upgrade agreement entered into by the council.

RESPONSE

Nil



ITEM

The annual report must be prepared in accordance with Integrated Planning and Reporting Guidelines (IP&R) including councils progress on the delivery of the service reviews council has committed to undertake, the results of those reviews and any changes made to levels of service.

RESPONSE

The Annual Report is prepared in accordance with the guidelines.

ITEM

Include resolutions made concerning work carried out on private land, including:

- a. details or a summary of any resolutions made under section; and
- b. details or summary of any work carried out, where the charge is less than the approved fee, the proposed fee to be charged and the total amount subsidised by council.

RESPONSE

Nil.

ITEM

Details of inspections of private swimming pools. Include the number of inspections that:

a. were of tourist and visitor accommodation.

RESPONSE - Nil

b. were of premises with more than 2 dwellings. RESPONSE - 1 c. resulted in issuance a certificate of compliance under s22D of the SP Act.

RESPONSE - 1

d. resulted in issuance a certificate of noncompliance under cl 21 SP Reg.

RESPONSE - 0

PUBLIC INTEREST DISCLOSURES (PIDS)

Information included on public interest disclosure activity.

RESPONSE

Requirements of the Act

No. of Public Officials who've made a Public Interest Disclosure	1
No. of Public Interest Disclosures	1
No. of Public officials who've made a Public Interest Disclosure	1
No. of Public Interest Disclosures received	1
No. of disclosures on corrupt conduct	1
No. of Public Interest Disclosures in the reporting period	1
No. of disclosures of maladministration	0
No. of disclosures of serious and substantial waste of public money or	
Local government money (as appropriate)	0
No. of disclosures on government information contraventions	0
No. of disclosures of local government pecuniary interest contraventions	0
No. Public Interest Disclosures finalised in the reporting period	0
Is a Public Interest disclosure policy in place	yes
What actions have been taken to ensure staff awareness responsibilities	NSW Ombudsman's
under section 6E(1) (b) of the Act have been met	Training on PIDs for
	all managers.

ITEM

Particulars of compliance with and effect of planning agreements in force during the year.

RESPONSE

Not applicable.

ITEM

Recovery and threat abatement plans -Councils identified in a plan as responsible for implementation of measures included in the plan, must report on actions taken to implement those measures as to the state of the environment in its area.

RESPONSE

Not applicable.

ITEM

Details of each contract awarded (other than employment contracts less than \$150,000) including: a. name of contractor b. nature of goods or services supplied c. total amount payable.

RESPONSE

Details of each contract awarded by the Council during that year (whether as a result of tender or otherwise) other than:

- (i) Employment contracts (that is, contracts of service but not contracts for services), and
- (ii) Contracts for less than \$150,000 or such other amount as may be prescribed by the regulations, including the name of the contractor, the nature of the goods or services supplied by the contractor and the total amount payable to the contractor under the contract.

Awarded Contracts

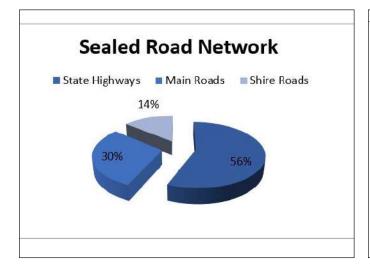
Name of Contractor	Goods/Services	Amount
Fulton Hogan	Spray Sealing Services	\$6,151,878
Wardle Builders	Building Services	\$1,019,195
Stabilised Pavements Australia	Road Stabilisation Services	\$2,268,158
Rocla	Supply and Delivery of precast drainage products	\$209,178
Crushrite	Gravel Crushing Services	\$1,664,254
Ausroad Manufacturing	Supply and Deliver new Jetpatching truck (payment 1)	\$343,673
Consolidated Mining and Civil	Civil Works Plant Hire	\$584,883
Membrane Systems Australia	Design and Construct 3 new Water Treatment plants	\$298,756
Dansons	Civil Works Plant Hire	\$1,468,930
GTE	Civil Works Plant Hire	\$1,005,056
Kallara Partners	Civil Works Plant Hire	\$1,649,233
Mawsons Concrete and Quarries	Civil Material Supply	\$211,499
J & E Sammon	Civil Works Plant Hire	\$822,722
Tolbra Earthmoving & Haulage	Civil Works Plant Hire	\$8,533,656
Vertex	Pumps and Electrical	\$245,565
Kentan Machinery	Supply 3 new tractors and slashers	\$518,280

ITEM

Report on all capital works projects is considered best practice Capital Works.

Pubic Roads Network







State Highways

Under Council's Routine Maintenance Council Contract (RMCC), Council is responsible for 387km of State Highway which includes both sealed and unsealed sections.

The majority of funding was expended on construction, reseals, heavy patching, and maintenance.

Report on RMCC Work 2022/23

- Total paid to Council for RMCC ordered work: \$7,231,315
- Total paid to Council for RMCC routine work: \$1,139,289



Culvert installation, Initial Seal Project, Cobb Highway.

Regional Roads

Council maintains 790km of Regional (or Main) Roads within the Shire.

- Funding received included \$2,863,000 from Regional Road Block Grant.
- \$12,000,000 from Federal and State Governments for Pooncarie Rd Initial Seal Project.
- \$400,000 from Regional Roads Repair Program.

Expenditure of the Block Grant included maintenance grading works, gravel re-sheeting and resealing works.

The Pooncarie Rd received program funding to complete initial sealing works on the 61km of unsealed section. 35km of unsealed road was reconstructed and sealed in the reporting period.

3km of initial seal works were completed on the Ivanhoe-Menindee Rd, 35km west of Ivanhoe.

Reseals were carried out in this financial year on MR435 Opal Miners Way, 10km.

• \$1,167,791 was expended on Storm and Flood Damage



New seal section, Ivanhoe Menindee Road.

emergency and restoration works following Natural Disaster events.



New Seal Section Pooncarie Road.

Local Roads

Council maintains 1600km of Local Roads within the Shire.

- Funding expended from Federal Assistance Grant (Roads Component) totalled \$849,516.
- Roads to Recovery \$138,822.
- Fixing Local Roads \$1,169,980. The majority of the local road expenditure included maintenance grading works, construction works and floodway works.

Roads to Recovery allocation

was utilised on the Menindee-Wilcannia East Rd and Mandalay Rd Floodways.

- \$2,795,240 was expended on Storm and Flood Damage emergency and restoration works following Natural Disaster events.
- Town Street routine maintenance works are ongoing and include kerb and gutter cleaning on a weekly basis, tree and ground vegetation maintenance, street sweeping and sign maintenance.

Bridges

Routine maintenance carried out on Council owned bridges included visual inspections, vegetation control and minor repairs. Recent bridge replacements have seen 50% of Council owned bridges replaced within the Shire, as per Councils Asset Management Plan, all dilapidated timber bridges have now been replaced.

Works on private land

Contract earthworks were undertaken for APA, gas pipeline maintenance works Monolon Rd and Norma Downs Rd to the value of \$130,000.



Water, Sewer and Storm water

Major Activities

Wilcannia Water Supply and Sewerage Services continue to benefit from the Aboriginal Communities Water Supply and Sewerage Program and the Water Securities, Restart Program funded by the Commonwealth Government and Safe and Secure Program funded by the State Government.

The federally funded Aboriginal Communities Water Supply and Sewerage Program continues to provide funding for ongoing operational support for the Mallee and Warrali Aboriginal Estates in the amount of \$116,706 for routine maintenance and repairs. These funds are implemented in accordance with the Service



Works commenced at the new White Cliffs Water Treatment Plant Site but are now on hold.

Agreement between Council and the DPI Water.

Capital funding for the White Cliffs

Water Supply Augmentation had been previously secured from the now redundant Country Towns Water Supply and Sewerage Program (Backlog Works) up to \$5.5M. The funding will be utilized for new Water Treatment Plant and Reticulation network. Capital funding from the State Governments Safe and Secure Program for new water treatment plants at Wilcannia and Ivanhoe has also been successful for \$3.5M and \$2.5M respectively. The contract that was awarded to Membrane Systems Australia was terminated June 2023. Further options are being explored with funding providers to deliver this critical infrastructure to our communities.

Water

Local Roads Water Potable (treated) and raw (untreated) water supplies continued to be provided to Wilcannia and Ivanhoe in accordance with **NSW Office of Water** and Department of Health regulations and guidelines in conjunction with a testing regime undertaken by Council operators in consultation with these government agencies.

Wilcannia and Ivanhoe
Water supply is sourced
from a combination of
river and bore supplies.
In the past year,
Wilcannia was serviced
predominately from
Darling River flows.
Ivanhoe has been
serviced from Morrisons
Lake Reservoir fed from



Ivanhoe Team seen here working hard to fix a leak.

Willandra Creek.
White Cliffs is serviced
by a reticulated nonpotable filtered water
supply and is sourced
from surface runoff
collected in large off-line
ground tanks.
Typical operational
issues are reticulation

leakage from agricultural

grade poly pipe network and low pressure issues. Main leakages are repaired as they arise. Water pressure issues are predominantly the responsibility of householders at White Cliffs where a header tank is to be provided by each dwelling/dugout.

Early rainfall in 2022 filled the White Cliffs Wakefield Tank providing 12 months supply and Willandra Creek flow in early 2022 captured at Willandra Creek Weir filled Morrisons Tank providing up to two years supply for Ivanhoe.

Environmental flow within the Darling River during early 2022 filled the Darling River Weir Pool at Wilcannia and was the primary source for Wilcannia's water supply during 2022. Menindee water supply is managed by Essential Water pursuant Water Management (General) Regulation 2011 and related to the establishment of the now redundant Broken Hill Water Board.

Aerodromes

Council maintains six airstrips within the Shire being Wilcannia, White Cliffs, Tilpa, Emmdale, Menindee and Ivanhoe. \$144,244 was expended on Pavement M&R, Buildings, toilets, fences, lighting, grounds M&R and energy costs. The Remote Aerodrome Upgrade Program (RAUP) provided funding to improve Emmdale emergency strip landing area including Emmdale Roadhouse bore ownership transfer. \$100,000 was expended with Council funding 50% of project costs.



Grading and levelling works, Emmdale Airstrip.

Sewer

Wilcannia sewerage services is comprised of a Common Effluent Collection System which collects domestic sewage from connected properties and discharges to the Wilcannia Sewerage Treatment Plant (Oxidation Ponds). The recent Civil Works upgrades included the sewer systems in the Aboriginal precincts of Mallee and Warralli being converted to full gravity sewer systems. The two existing pump stations at Warralli were replaced with one single pump station and two new lift wells were installed in the Mallee. Ivanhoe, Menindee and White Cliffs residents manage generated sewerage with on-site facilities.



Grading and levelling works, Emmdale Airstrip.

Boat Ramps

Council maintains two boat ramps completed in Menindee 2012/13 and Tilpa 2014/15. Pictured above is the Menindee Boat Ramp under construction in October 2013.

Storm water

Storm water infrastructure throughout

the townships of Wilcannia, Ivanhoe, Menindee and White Cliffs were maintained including cleaning of the gross pollutant traps in Wilcannia and Menindee.

Council is investigating funding

opportunities to replace the storm water outlets into the Darling River at Wilcannia (which have structurally failed). Pictured is Menindee Storm water being installed in 2009.



Footpaths, Kerbs, and Guttering

Footpaths

The townships of Wilcannia, Ivanhoe and Menindee have extensive footpath networks. The footpath network in the urban areas are predominantly concrete but also is comprised of gravel and in-situ earth sections. \$22,042 was spent on footpath repairs in townships and villages The extent of the concrete footpath network in each township is summarised below:

Wilcannia 4,895mIvanhoe 2,189mMenindee 1,312m



Kerb and Gutter

Wilcannia, Ivanhoe and Menindee's extensive kerb and gutter infrastructure was maintained. The heritage Kerbing around the Post Office (pictured above) in Wilcannia was removed and relaid to improve drainage in the area.



Pictured left, pavement work conducted during the year outside the White Cliffs Public School.

Plant and Equipment

Capital plant replacements included

- Four new Tractors and slashers \$518,280.
- Part Payment for new Jet-patcher \$312,430.
- Bobcat planer and broom attachments \$47,728.
- Two Godwin Hushpac Pump units and trailers \$136,105.



New Kubota Tractors and Agpride slashers.

ITEM

Detailed statement, prepared in accordance with such guidelines as may be issued by the Director-General from time to time, of the council's activities during the year in relation to enforcing, and ensuring compliance with, the provisions of the Companion Animals Act 1988 (CA Act) and the Companion Animal Regulation 2018, including:

a. lodgement of pound data

collection returns with OLG.

- b. lodgement of data about dog attacks with OLG, if no known attacks in the year a nil return is required in annual statement. c. amount of funding spent on
- c. amount of funding spent on companion animal management and activities.
- d. community education programs carried out and strategies the council has in place to promote and assist the desexing of dogs and cats.
- e. strategies in place for complying with the requirement under s 64 of the CA Act to seek alternatives to euthanasia for unclaimed animals.
- f. off leash areas provided in the council area.
- g. detailed information on how fund money was used for managing and controlling companion animals in their area.

Animal control Statistics 2022 - 2023

Month	Seized and Impounded	Rehomed	Returned to Owner	Euthanised	Registrations	Microchipped	Penalty Notices	In Pound at End of Month
July 2022	5 Dogs	0	4 dogs	0	0	0	0	1
Aug 2022	2 dogs	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Sept 2022	6 dogs 1 Cat	4 dogs	3 dogs 1 cat	2 dogs	0	0	0	0
Oct 2022	18 Dogs	6 dogs	5 dogs	1 dog	0	0	0	6
Nov 2022	16 DOGS	9 DOGS	1 DOG	0	0	0	0	6
Dec 2022	0	6 dogs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 2023	27 DOGS	17 DOGS	1 DOG	2 DOGS	1DOG	0	0	7
Feb 2023	7 Dogs	0	4 Dogs	0	0	0	0	10
Mar 2023	15 DOGS	1 DOGS	4 DOGS	0	0	0	0	20
April 2023	8 Dogs	17 Dogs	1 Dog	0	0	0	0	10
May 2023	5 DOGS	2 DOGS	0	0	0	0	0	13
June 2023	5 Dogs	8 Dogs	0	0	0	0	0	10
Total	154 DOGS 1 cat	70 DOGS	22 DOGS	5 DOGS	1 DOG	0	0	108 dogs

ITEM

Total amount contributed or otherwise granted to financially assist others.

RESPONSE

CWA Ivanhoe: \$1000 CWA White Cliffs: \$1000

Sunset Strip Progress Assoc: \$1500

Local Rugby Team \$640



ITEM

Total cost during the year of the payment of expenses of, and the provision of facilities to councillors in relation to their civic functions (this amount must equal the reported amount in the financial statements).

Identify separate details on the total cost of:

- a. provision of dedicated officeequipment allocated to councillorsb. telephone calls made bycouncillors
- c. attendance of councillors at conferences and seminars d. the provision of induction training and professional development for mayor and other councillors

e. training of councillors and provision of skill development f. interstate visits by councillors, including transport, accommodation and other out-ofpocket travelling expenses g. overseas visits by councillors, including transport, accommodation and other out-ofpocket travelling expenses h. expenses of any spouse, partner or other person who accompanied a councillor in the performance of his or her civic functions, being expenses payable in accordance with the Guidelines for the payment of expenses and the provision of facilities for the mayor and councillors

i. expenses involved in the

provision of care for a child of, or an immediate family member of a councillor.

RESPONSE

Details relating to the cost during the year of the payment of expenses for the Administrator Bob Stewart. Allowance to the Administrator: \$135,241.

Travel, accommodation, conference expenses: \$16,052. Computer equipment NIL because Council does not depreciate. The cost would have been incurred in year of issue. Telephone, covered under Council's overall plan for mobile phones (unlimited local calls, cannot attribute cost).



ITEM

Report on activities funded via a special rate variation of general income including:

- a. reporting requirements set out in the Instrument of Approval
- b. projects or activities funded from the variation
- c. outcomes achieved as a result of the project or activities.

RESPONSE

Not applicable.

ITEM

Disclosure of how development contributions and development levies have been used or expended under each contributions plan

RESPONSE

Nil. Council does not yet have a contributions plan.



ITEM

Details for projects for which contributions or levies have been used must contain:

- a. project identification number and description
- b. the kind of public amenity or public service the project relates
- c. amount of monetary contributions or levies used or expended on project
- d. percentage of project cost funded by contributions or levies
- e. amounts expended that

have been temporarily borrowed from money to be expended for another purpose under the same or another contributions plan f. value of the land and

- material public benefit other than money or land
- g. whether the project is complete

RESPONSE

Nil. Council does not yet have a plan.





ITEM

(a) Total value of all contributions and levies received during the year.

RESPONSE

Nil.

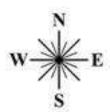
2022 - 2023 Finance Documents



ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the year ended 30 June 2023



GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the year ended 30 June 2023



General Purpose Financial Statements

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Contents	Page
Understanding Council's Financial Statements	3
Statement by Councillors and Management	4
Primary Financial Statements:	
Income Statement Statement of Comprehensive Income Statement of Financial Position Statement of Changes in Equity Statement of Cash Flows	5 6 7 8 9
Notes to the Financial Statements	10
Independent Auditor's Reports: On the Financial Statements (Sect 417 [2]) On the Financial Statements (Sect 417 [3])	77 80

Overview

Central Darling Shire Council is constituted under the Local Government Act 1993 (NSW) and has its principal place of business at:

21 Reid Street Wilcannia NSW 2836

Council's guiding principles are detailed in Chapter 3 of the LGA and includes:

- principles applying to the exercise of functions generally by council,
- principles to be applied when making decisions,
- · principles of community participation,
- principles of sound financial management, and
- principles for strategic planning relating to the development of an integrated planning and reporting framework.

A description of the nature of Council's operations and its principal activities are provided in Note B1-2.

Through the use of the internet, we have ensured that our reporting is timely, complete and available at minimum cost. All press releases, financial statements and other information are publicly available on our website: www.centraldarling.nsw.gov.au.

General Purpose Financial Statements

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Understanding Council's Financial Statements

Introduction

Each year NSW local governments are required to present audited financial statements to their council and community.

What you will find in the Statements

The financial statements set out the financial performance, financial position and cash flows of Council for the financial year ended 30 June 2023.

The format of the financial statements is standard across all NSW Councils and complies with both the accounting and reporting requirements of Australian Accounting Standards and requirements as set down by the Office of Local Government.

About the Councillor/Management Statement

The financial statements must be certified by senior staff as 'presenting fairly' the Council's financial results for the year and are required to be adopted by Council – ensuring both responsibility for and ownership of the financial statements.

About the Primary Financial Statements

The financial statements incorporate five "primary" financial statements:

1. The Income Statement

Summarises Council's financial performance for the year, listing all income and expenses. This statement also displays Council's original adopted budget to provide a comparison between what was projected and what actually occurred.

2. The Statement of Comprehensive Income

Primarily records changes in the fair value of Council's Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment.

3. The Statement of Financial Position

A 30 June snapshot of Council's financial position indicating its assets, liabilities and "net wealth".

4. The Statement of Changes in Equity

The overall change for the year (in dollars) of Council's "net wealth".

5. The Statement of Cash Flows

Indicates where Council's cash came from and where it was spent. This statement also displays Council's original adopted budget to provide a comparison between what was projected and what actually occurred.

About the Notes to the Financial Statements

The Notes to the Financial Statements provide greater detail and additional information on the five primary financial statements.

About the Auditor's Reports

Council's financial statements are required to be audited by the NSW Audit Office.

In NSW the auditor provides 2 audit reports:

- 1. an opinion on whether the financial statements present fairly the Council's financial performance and position, and
- their observations on the conduct of the audit, including commentary on the Council's financial performance and financial position.

Who uses the Financial Statements?

The financial statements are publicly available documents and must be presented at a Council meeting between seven days and five weeks after the date of the audit report.

The public can make submissions to Council up to seven days subsequent to the public presentation of the financial statements.

Council is required to forward an audited set of financial statements to the Office of Local Government.

General Purpose Financial Statements

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Statement by Councillors and Management

Statement by Councillors and Management made pursuant to Section 413 (2c) of the *Local Government Act 1993* (NSW)

The attached general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with:

- the Local Government Act 1993 and the regulations made thereunder,
- · the Australian Accounting Standards and other pronouncements of the Australian Accounting Standards Board
- · the Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, these statements:

- present fairly the Council's operating result and financial position for the year
- · accord with Council's accounting and other records.

We are not aware of any matter that would render these statements false or misleading in any way.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of Council made on 25 September 2023.

Robert Stewart

Administrator

15 November 2023

R.K. Hewart

Gregory Hill

General Manager 15 November 2023

In we

Kevin Smith

Acting Responsible Accounting Officer

15 November 2023

Income Statement

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Original unaudited budget			Actual	Actua
2023	\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
	Income from continuing operations			
2.483	Rates and annual charges	B2-1	2,439	2,32
9.716	User charges and fees	B2-2	9.995	12,223
405	Other revenues	B2-3	695	734
8.744	Grants and contributions provided for operating purposes	B2-4	24,307	12,507
24,394	Grants and contributions provided for capital purposes	B2-4	19,683	18,530
54	Interest and investment income	B2-5	110	56
_	Other income	B2-6	125	145
_	Net gain from the disposal of assets	B4-1	_	114
45,796	Total income from continuing operations		57,354	46,630
	Expenses from continuing operations			
6,968	Employee benefits and on-costs	B3-1	5,914	5,706
7,696	Materials and services	B3-2	19,497	15,443
39	Borrowing costs	B3-3	6	10
4,324	Depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-financial	B3-4	5,951	4,524
2,257	assets Other expenses	B3-5	658	448
21,284	Total expenses from continuing operations	200	32,026	26,13
24,512	Operating result from continuing operations		25,328	20,499
		upoil		,
24,512	Net operating result for the year attributable to Co	uricii	25,328	20,499
118	Net operating result for the year before grants and contri	butions	5,645	1,96

The above Income Statement should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of Comprehensive Income

for the year ended 30 June 2023

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
Net operating result for the year – from Income Statement		25,328	20,499
Other comprehensive income:			
Amounts which will not be reclassified subsequently to the operating result			
Gain (loss) on revaluation of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	C1-5	11,232	2,765
Total items which will not be reclassified subsequently to the operating result		11,232	2,765
Total other comprehensive income for the year	_	11,232	2,765
Total comprehensive income for the year attributable to Council		36,560	23,264

The above Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of Financial Position

as at 30 June 2023

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	C1-1	12,154	13,610
Receivables	C1-3	15,357	3,382
Inventories	C1-4	654	395
Total current assets		28,165	17,387
Non-current assets			
Receivables	C1-3	188	131
Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment (IPPE)	C1-5	223,740	196,158
Right of use assets	C2-1	109	340
Investments accounted for using the equity method	D2-1	867	932
Total non-current assets		224,904	197,561
Total assets		253,069	214,948
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Payables	C3-1	5,064	3,701
Income received in advance	C3-1	168	131
Contract liabilities	C3-2	2,094	1,002
Lease liabilities	C2-1	118	253
Employee benefit provisions	C3-3	1,222	1,084
Total current liabilities		8,666	6,171
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	C2-1	12	106
Employee benefit provisions	C3-3	29	25
Provisions	C3-4	524	1,369
Total non-current liabilities		565	1,500
Total liabilities		9,231	7,671
Net assets		243,838	207,277
EQUITY			
Accumulated surplus	C4-1	172,835	147,507
IPPE revaluation reserve	C4-1	71,003	59,771
Council equity interest		243,838	207,278
Total equity		243,838	207,278
1 7			

The above Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Central Darling Shire Council | Statement of Changes in Equity | for the year ended 30 June 2023

Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 30 June 2023

		2023			2022	
OU. 9	Accumulated	IPPE revaluation	Total	Accumulated	IPPE revaluation	Total
# VOC Onaning halance of 1 Iuly		2000	equity	2000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	404 O404
Opening balance at 1 only	100,141	17,60	201,210	000,721	900,76	4,0,49
Net operating result for the year	25,328	I	25,328	20,499	I	20,499
					C	1
astructure, property, piant and equipment	<u>ا</u>	11,232	11,232	I	2,765	7,765
Other comprehensive income	1	11,232	11,232	1	2,765	2,765
Total comprehensive income	25,328	11,232	36,560	20,499	2,765	23,264
Closing balance at 30 June	172,835	71,003	243,838	147,507	59,771	207,278

The above Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of Cash Flows

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Original unaudited budget			Actual	Actual
2023	\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
	On the file was forced and another the analysis of			
	Cash flows from operating activities			
0.000	Receipts:		0.075	0.040
2,639	Rates and annual charges User charges and fees		2,275	2,316
8,097	Interest received		10,222	15,305
54	Grants and contributions		108	120
33,138	Other		38,687	28,620
_			-	1,259
(7.150)	Payments: Payments to employees		(F.040)	(E E11)
(7,150)	Payments for materials and services		(5,848)	(5,511)
(10,519) (14)	Borrowing costs		(22,314) (6)	(15,496) (10)
(14)	Other		(1,388)	(29)
	Net cash flows from operating activities	G1-1		. ,
26,245	Net cash nows from operating activities	011	21,736	26,574
	Cash flows from investing activities			
	Receipts:			
_	Proceeds from sale of IPPE		_	161
	Payments:			
(29,673)	Payments for IPPE		(22,931)	(21,344)
(29,673)	Net cash flows from investing activities		(22,931)	(21,183)
(20,010)	g		(22,001)	(21,100)
	Cash flows from financing activities			
	Payments:			
_	Repayment of borrowings		_	(150)
(466)	Principal component of lease payments		(262)	(358)
(466)	Net cash flows from financing activities		(262)	(508)
(100)	3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(=0=)	(000)
(3,894)	Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(1,457)	4,883
0.707	Cook and each equivalents at haginning of year		12 646	0.707
8,727	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	C1-1	13,610	8,727
4,833	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	C 1- 1	12,153	13,610

The above Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Contents for the notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 June 2023

A About Council and these financial statements	12
A1-1 Basis of preparation	12
B Financial Performance	14
B1 Functions or activities	14
B1-1 Functions or activities – income, expenses and assets	14
B1-2 Components of functions or activities	15
B2 Sources of income	16
B2-1 Rates and annual charges	16
B2-2 User charges and fees	17
B2-3 Other revenues	18
B2-4 Grants and contributions	19
B2-5 Interest and investment income	22
B2-6 Other income	22
B3 Costs of providing services	23
B3-1 Employee benefits and on-costs	23
B3-2 Materials and services	24
B3-3 Borrowing costs	25
B3-4 Depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-financial assets	26
B3-5 Other expenses	27
B4 Gains or losses	28
B4-1 Gain or loss from the disposal, replacement and de-recognition of assets	28
B5 Performance against budget	29
B5-1 Material budget variations	29
C Financial position	31
C1 Assets we manage	31
C1-1 Cash and cash equivalents	31
C1-2 Restricted and allocated cash, cash equivalents and investments	32
C1-3 Receivables	34
C1-4 Inventories	36
C1-5 Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	37
C2 Leasing activities	42
C2-1 Council as a lessee	42
C2-2 Council as a lessor	44
C3 Liabilities of Council	45
C3-1 Payables	45
C3-2 Contract Liabilities	46
C3-3 Employee benefit provisions	47
C3-4 Provisions	49

Contents for the notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 June 2023

C4 Reserves	51
C4-1 Nature and purpose of reserves	51
D Council structure	52
D1 Results by fund	52
D1-1 Income Statement by fund	52
D1-2 Statement of Financial Position by fund	53
D2 Interests in other entities	54
D2-1 Interests in joint arrangements	54
E Risks and accounting uncertainties	56
E1-1 Risks relating to financial instruments held	56
E2-1 Fair value measurement	59
E3-1 Contingencies	64
F People and relationships	67
F1 Related party disclosures	67
F1-1 Key management personnel (KMP)	67
F1-2 Councillor and Mayoral fees and associated expenses	68
F2 Other relationships	69
F2-1 Audit fees	69
G Other matters	70
G1-1 Statement of Cash Flows information	70
G2-1 Commitments	71
G3-1 Events occurring after the reporting date	72
G4 Statement of performance measures	73
G4-1 Statement of performance measures – consolidated results	73
G4-2 Statement of performance measures by fund	74
H Additional Council disclosures (unaudited)	76
H1-1 Council information and contact details	76

A About Council and these financial statements

A1-1 Basis of preparation

These financial statements were authorised for issue by Council on 25 September 2023. Council has the power to amend and reissue these financial statements in cases where critical information is received from public submissions or where the OLG directs Council to amend the financial statements.

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below.

These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Australian Accounting Interpretations, the *Local Government Act* 1993 (Act) and *Local Government (General) Regulation 2021* (Regulation), and the Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting.

Council is a not for-profit entity.

The financial statements are presented in Australian dollars and are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars.

Historical cost convention

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and certain classes of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment.

Significant accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Council's accounting policies.

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Council and that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

Council makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future.

The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year include:

- (i) estimated fair values of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment refer Note C1-5.
- (ii) estimated tip remediation provisions refer Note C3-4.
- (iii) employee benefit provisions refer Note C3-3.

Significant judgements in applying the Council's accounting policies

(i) Impairment of receivables

Council has made a significant judgement about the impairment of a number of its receivables – refer Note C1-3.

Monies and other assets received by Council

The Consolidated Fund

In accordance with the provisions of Section 409(1) of the Local Government Act 1993 (NSW), all money and property received by Council is held in the Council's Consolidated Fund unless it is required to be held in the Council's Trust Fund.

Cash and other assets of the following entities have been included as part of the Consolidated Fund:

- General purpose operations
- Water service
- Sewerage service

A1-1 Basis of preparation (continued)

The Trust Fund

In accordance with the provisions of Section 411 of the *Local Government Act 1993 (NSW)* (as amended), a separate and distinct Trust Fund is maintained to account for all money and property received by the council in trust which must be applied only for the purposes of, or in accordance with, the trusts relating to those monies.

Trust monies and property subject to Council's control have been included in these reports.

Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of associated GST, unless the GST incurred is not recoverable from the taxation authority. In this case it is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense.

Receivables and payables are stated inclusive of the amount of GST receivable or payable. The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority is included with other receivables or payables in the Statement of Financial Position.

Cash flows are presented on a gross basis. The GST components of cash flows arising from investing or financing activities that are recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority, are presented as operating cash flows.

Volunteer services

Volunteer Services are considered to be not material.

New accounting standards and interpretations issued but not yet effective

New accounting standards and interpretations issued but not yet effective

Certain new accounting standards and interpretations have been published that are not mandatory for the 30 June 2023 reporting period. Council has not applied any pronouncements before its operative date in the annual reporting period beginning 1 July 2022.

As at the date of authorisation of these financial statements Council does not consider that any of these new (and still to be applied) standards and interpretations are likely to have a material impact on the Council's future financial statements, financial position, financial performance or cash flows.

Going concern

Council has been under administration since 23 December 2013 due to its poor financial position.

Since that time Council has operated on an altered business model by reducing staff and contractors and tightly controlling expenditure.

Central Darling Shire received Ministerial approval under section 410 of the *Local Government Act 1993*, to allow Council to continue utilising restricted cash reserves to cover operational shortfalls until 30 June 2022, at which time any such outstanding funds must be restored.

The financial statements for the 2023 financial year have been prepared on a going concern basis and demonstrate that Council now has a much improved financial position and no longer requies the use of restricted cash to cover operational expenditure.

New accounting standards adopted during the year

During the year Council adopted all accounting standards and interpretations (as issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board) which were mandatorily effective from the first time at 30 June 2023.

B Financial Performance

B1 Functions or activities

B1-1 Functions or activities - income, expenses and assets

Income, expenses and assets have been directly attributed to the following functions or activities. Details of those functions or activities are provided in Note B1-2.

	Income	ø	Expenses	es	Operating result	result	Grants and contributions	tributions	Carrying amount of assets	nt of assets
\$.000	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Functions or activities										
Governance	ı	က	348	286	(348)	(283)	1	I	1	I
Administration	360	515	3,015	612	(2,655)	(26)	30	06	17,038	6,587
Public order and safety	166	313	833	578	(667)	(265)	148	150	14,085	13,689
Health	-	I	224	I	(223)	I	1	I	24	I
Environment	1,958	646	1,052	532	906	114	308	I	751	1,554
Community services and education	159	87	85	283	74	(196)	169	99	2,601	1,876
Housing and community amenities	2,542	1,519	1,076	1,173	1,466	346	1	1,000	8,266	7,569
Water supplies	2,346	1,786	1,508	1,515	838	271	1,299	269	22,992	19,858
Sewerage services	349	403	348	208	-	195	1	I	7,165	6,742
Recreation and culture	904	884	1,088	1,197	(184)	(313)	2,081	1,381	5,755	3,887
Transport and communications	36,847	28,265	19,954	16,509	16,893	11,756	29,558	18,644	173,042	152,643
Economic affairs	1,278	2,771	2,495	3,238	(1,217)	(467)	897	451	1,350	543
General purpose income	10,444	9,438	ı	ı	10,444	9,438	9,500	8,568	1	I
Total functions and activities	57,354	46,630	32,026	26,131	25,328	20,499	43,990	31,037	253,069	214,948

B1-2 Components of functions or activities

Details relating to the Council's functions or activities as reported in B1-1 are as follows:

Governance

Includes costs relating to Council's role as a component of democratic government, including elections, subscriptions to local authority associations, meetings of Council and policy-making committees, public disclosures (e.g. GIPA) and legislative compliance.

Administration

Includes corporate support, executive services, shire services and any other Council policy compliance.

Public order and safety

Includes Council's fire and emergency services levy, fire protection, emergency services, enforcement of regulations and animal control.

Health

Includes immunisations, food control and health clinics.

Environment

Includes noxious plan and insect/vermin control; other environmental protection; solid wast management, including domestic waste; other waste management; other sanitation; and garbage, street cleaning, drainage and stormwater management.

Community services and education

Includes administration and education; social protection (welfare); migrant, Aboriginal and other community services and administration, youth services; aged and disabled services and children's services.

Housing and community amenities

Includes public cemeteries; public conveniences; street lighting; town planning; and other community amenities

Water supplies

Supply of water services to Wilcannia, Menindee, White Cliffs and Ivanhoe.

Sewerage services

Supply of sewerage services to W ilcannia.

Recreation and culture

Includes community centres and halls, sporting grounds, venues, swimming pools, parks and gardens, and other sporting, recreational and cultural services.

Transport and communications

Includes sealed and unsealed roads, bridges, footpaths, parking areas, and aerodromes.

Economic affairs

Includes camping areas and caravan parks, tourism and area promotion, and other business undertakings.

General purpose income

Includes grant funding not directly attributable to the above categories.

B2 Sources of income

B2-1 Rates and annual charges

\$ '000	2023	2022
Ordinary rates		
Residential	352	340
Farmland	474	474
Business	47	48
Less: pensioner rebates (mandatory)	(14)	(15)
Rates levied to ratepayers	859	847
Pensioner rate subsidies received	7	8
Total ordinary rates	866	855
Annual charges (pursuant to s496, 496A, 496B, 501 & 611)		
Domestic waste management services	530	491
Water supply services	673	624
Sewerage services	278	256
Waste management services (non-domestic)	101	104
Less: pensioner rebates (mandatory)	(19)	(20)
Annual charges levied	1,563	1,455
Pensioner annual charges subsidies received:		
- Water	2	2
- Sewerage	1	1
- Domestic waste management	7	8
Total annual charges	1,573	1,466
Total rates and annual charges	2,439	2,321

Council has used 2019 year valuations provided by the NSW Valuer General in calculating its rates.

Accounting policy

Rates and annual charges are recognised as revenue at the beginning of the rating period to which they relate. Prepaid rates are recognised as a financial liability until the beginning of the rating period.

Pensioner rebates relate to reductions in rates and certain annual charges for eligible pensioners' place of residence in the local government council area that are not subsidised by the NSW Government.

Pensioner rate subsidies are received from the NSW Government to provide a contribution towards the pensioner rebates and are recognised within the underlying revenue item based on their substance.

B2-2 User charges and fees

\$ '000	Timing	2023	2022
Specific user charges (per s502 - specific 'actual use' charges)		
Water supply services	2	303	438
Total specific user charges		303	438
Other user charges and fees			
(i) Fees and charges – statutory and regulatory functions (per s608)			
Building regulation	2	4	17
Private works – section 67	2	660	2,438
Regulatory/ statutory fees	2	1	1
Regulatory fees	2	1	_
Section 10.7 certificates (EP&A Act)	2	11	13
Section 603 certificates	2	7	8
Town planning	2	30	37
Other		1_	
Total fees and charges – statutory/regulatory		715	2,514
(ii) Fees and charges – other (incl. general user charges (per s608))			
Caravan park	2	38	54
Cemeteries	2	8	11
Community centres	2	6	8
Multipurpose centre	2	9	15
Transport for NSW works (state roads not controlled by Council)	2	8,900	9,120
Swimming centres	2	2	4
Waste disposal tipping fees	2	10	57
Water connection fees	2	4	2
Total fees and charges – other		8,977	9,271
Total other user charges and fees		9,692	11,785
Total user charges and fees	_	9,995	12,223
Timing of revenue recognition for user charges and fees			
User charges and fees recognised over time (1)		_	_
User charges and fees recognised at a point in time (2)		9,995	12,223
Total user charges and fees		9,995	12,223
. State does straing out a root	_	<u> </u>	12,220

Accounting policy

Revenue arising from user charges and fees is recognised when or as the performance obligation is completed and the customer receives the benefit of the goods / services being provided.

The performance obligation relates to the specific services which are provided to the customers and generally the payment terms are within 30 days of the provision of the service or in some cases such as caravan parks, the customer is required to pay on arrival or a deposit in advance. There is no material obligation for Council in relation to refunds or returns.

Where an upfront fee is charged such as joining fees for the leisure centre the fee is recognised on a straight-line basis over the expected life of the membership.

Licences granted by Council are all either short-term or low value and all revenue from licences is recognised at the time that the licence is granted rather than over the term of the licence.

B2-3 Other revenues

<u>\$ '000</u>	Timing	2023	2022
Fines – other	2	3	1
Legal fees recovery – rates and charges (extra charges)	2	81	16
Legal fees recovery – other	2	_	5
Commissions and agency fees	2	71	136
Diesel rebate	2	20	10
Insurance claims recoveries	2	46	11
Sales of inventories	2	122	98
Sales – general	2	37	35
Aboriginal communities water & sewer scheme	2	117	142
Other	2	198	280
Total other revenue	_	695	734
Timing of revenue recognition for other revenue			
Other revenue recognised over time (1)		_	444
Other revenue recognised at a point in time (2)		695	290
Total other revenue		695	734

Accounting policy for other revenue

Where the revenue relates to a contract with customer, the revenue is recognised when or as the performance obligation is completed and the customer receives the benefit of the goods / services being provided.

Where the revenue relates to a contract which is not enforceable or does not contain sufficiently specific performance obligations then revenue is recognised when an unconditional right to a receivable arises or the cash is received, which is earlier.

Other revenues are recognised as revenue when the service has been provided, or when the penalty has been applied, whichever occurs first.

B2-4 Grants and contributions

\$ '000	Timing	Operating 2023	Operating 2022	Capital 2023	Capital 2022
General purpose grants and non-developer					
contributions (untied)					
General purpose (untied)					
Current year allocation					
Financial assistance – general component	2	1,399	2,494	_	_
Financial assistance – local roads component	2	509	883	_	_
Payment in advance - future year allocation					
Financial assistance – general component	2	5,590	3,829	_	_
Financial assistance – local roads component	2	2,002	1,362	_	_
Amount recognised as income during current					
year		9,500	8,568		_
Special purpose grants and non-developer					
contributions (tied)					
Cash contributions					
Previously specific grants:					
Water supplies	1	_	_	1,199	1,397
Bushfire and emergency services	2	148	150	_	_
Community care	2	100	46	_	_
Economic development	2	733	_	49	441
Employment and training programs		62	90	_	_
Environmental programs	2	247	_	_	_
Floodplain management	1	_	_	77	_
Heritage and cultural	2	30	18	_	_
Recreation and culture	1	15	27	2,440	_
Storm/flood damage	1	4,935	90	_	793
Airport	1	_	_	100	150
Youth	2	111	10	_	_
Street lighting	2	8	8	_	_
Crown Land Administration	2	_	212	_	_
Transport (roads to recovery)	2	139	390	_	_
Transport (other roads and bridges funding)	2	5,291	_	15,593	14,413
Other specific grants	1	_	80	225	_
Previously contributions:					
Recreation and culture	1	_	_	_	1,336
Transport for NSW contributions (regional roads, block					
grant)	2	2,863	2,808	_	_
Tourism	2	125	10		_
Total special purpose grants and					
non-developer contributions - cash		14,807	3,939	19,683	18,530
Total special purpose grants and					
non-developer contributions (tied)		14,807	3,939	19,683	18,530
Total grants and non-developer					
contributions		24,307	12,507	19,683	18,530
Comprising:					
- Commonwealth funding		9,639	9,048	2,440	2,638
- State funding		14,668	3,459	17,018	15,892
- Other funding		14,000	3,435	225	13,032
Sales failuring		24,307	12,507	19,683	18,530
		24,307	12,001	19,003	10,000

B2-4 Grants and contributions (continued)

Developer contributions

\$ '000	Operating 2023	Operating 2022	Capital 2023	Capital 2022
Total grants and contributions	24,307	12,507	19,683	18,530
Timing of revenue recognition for grants and contributions Grants and contributions recognised over time (1)	15	45	4.041	18.530
Grants and contributions recognised at a point in time (2)	24.292	12.462	15,642	10,550
Total grants and contributions	24,307	12,507	19,683	18,530

B2-4 Grants and contributions (continued)

Unspent grants and contributions

Certain grants and contributions are obtained by Council on the condition they be spent in a specified manner or in a future period but which are not yet spent in accordance with those conditions are as follows:

\$ '000	Operating 2023	Operating 2022	Capital 2023	Capital 2022
Ψ 000	2020	2022	2020	2022
Unspent grants and contributions				
Unspent funds at 1 July	435	_	2,715	4,327
Add: Funds recognised as revenue in the reporting year but not yet spent in accordance with the conditions	_		561	
Add: Funds received for the provision of goods and services	_		301	
Add: Funds received and not recognised as revenue in the current year	6,213	3,939	2,094	19,533
Less: Funds recognised as revenue in previous years that have been spent during the reporting year	(444)	(2.504)	(4.745)	(46.040)
Less: Funds received in prior year but revenue recognised and funds spent in current	(114)	(3,504)	(1,745)	(16,818)
year	_	_	(1,002)	(4,327)
Unspent funds at 30 June	6,534	435	2,623	2,715

Accounting policy

Grants and contributions - enforceable agreement with sufficiently specific performance obligations

Grant and contribution revenue from an agreement which is enforceable and contains sufficiently specific performance obligations is recognised as or when control of each performance obligations is transferred.

The performance obligations vary according to the agreement but include the provision of goods or services or the achievment of milestone deliverables. Payment terms vary depending on the terms of the grant, cash is received upfront for some grants and on the achievement of certain payment milestones for others.

Performance obligations may be satisfied either at a point in time or over time and this is reflected in the revenue recognition pattern. Point in time recognition occurs when the beneficiary obtains control of the goods / services at a single time (e.g. completion of the project when a report / outcome is provided), whereas over time recognition is where the control of the services is ongoing throughout the project (e.g. provision of community health services through the year).

Where control is transferred over time, generally the input methods being either costs or time incurred are deemed to be the most appropriate methods to reflect the transfer of benefit.

Capital grants

Capital grants received by Council under an enforceable contract for the acquisition or construction of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment to identified specifications which will be under Council's control on completion are recognised as revenue as and when the obligation to construct or purchase is completed.

For construction projects, this is generally as the construction progresses in accordance with costs incurred since this is deemed to be the most appropriate measure of the completeness of the construction project.

For acquisitions of assets, the revenue is recognised when the asset is acquired and controlled by the Council.

Other grants and contributions

Assets, including cash, received from other grants and contributions are recognised at fair value when the asset is received. Council considers whether there are any related liability or equity items associated with the asset which are recognised in accordance with the relevant accounting standard.

Once the assets and liabilities have been recognised then income is recognised for any remaining asset value at the time that the asset is received.

B2-5 Interest and investment income

\$ '000	2023	2022
Interest on financial assets measured at amortised cost		
- Overdue rates and annual charges (incl. special purpose rates)	52	55
 Cash and investments 	58	1
Total interest and investment income (losses)	110	56
Interest and investment income is attributable to:		
Unrestricted investments/financial assets:		
Overdue rates and annual charges (general fund)	21	22
General Council cash and investments	57	1
Restricted investments/funds – external:		
Water fund operations	26	29
Sewerage fund operations	6	4
Total interest and investment income	110	56

Accounting policyInterest income is recognised using the effective interest rate at the date that interest is earned.

B2-6 Other income

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
Reversal of impairment losses on receivables			
Rates and annual charges		92	108
Total reversal of impairment losses on receivables	C1-3	92	108
Rental income			
Other lease income			
Leaseback fees - council vehicles		2	3
Other		31	34
Total rental income	C2-2	33	37
Total other income		125	145

B3 Costs of providing services

B3-1 Employee benefits and on-costs

\$ '000	2023	2022
Salaries and wages	4,700	4,727
Employee leave entitlements (ELE)	768	547
Superannuation	489	427
Workers' compensation insurance	197	249
Fringe benefit tax (FBT)	46	(1)
Training costs (other than salaries and wages)	4	_
Protective clothing	3	_
Other	90	116
Total employee costs	6,297	6,065
Less: capitalised costs	(383)	(359)
Total employee costs expensed	5,914	5,706
Number of 'full-time equivalent' employees (FTE) at year end	42	44

Accounting policy

Employee benefit expenses are recorded when the service has been provided by the employee.

Retirement benefit obligations

All employees of the Council are entitled to benefits on retirement, disability or death. Council contributes to various defined benefit plans and defined contribution plans on behalf of its employees.

Superannuation plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense as they become payable. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that a cash refund or a reduction in the future payments is available.

Council participates in a defined benefit plan under the Local Government Superannuation Scheme, however, sufficient information to account for the plan as a defined benefit is not available and therefore Council accounts for its obligations to defined benefit plans on the same basis as its obligations to defined contribution plans, i.e. as an expense when it becomes payable – refer to Note E3-1 for more information.

B3-2 Materials and services

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
Raw materials and consumables		16,268	12,820
Contractor costs		720	394
Administrator fees and associated expenses	F1-2	165	160
Advertising		22	22
Audit Fees	F2-1	53	75
Bank charges		7	14
Cleaning		73	15
Computer software charges		340	220
Cost of sales		61	71
Electricity and heating		244	254
Fire control expenses		136	103
Insurance		713	580
Office expenses (including computer expenses)		246	297
Postage		5	2
Printing and stationery		54	37
Street lighting		12	11
Subscriptions and publications		80	63
Tourism expenses (excluding employee costs)		2	_
Telephone and communications		140	105
Travel expenses		45	56
Valuation fees		18	17
Training costs (other than salaries and wages)		85	79
Other expenses		7	4
Legal expenses:			
 Legal expenses: debt recovery 		1	37
Expenses from short-term leases			7
Total materials and services		19,497	15,443

Accounting policyExpenses are recorded on an accruals basis as the Council receives the goods or services.

B3-3 Borrowing costs

\$ '000	2023	2022
(i) Interest bearing liability costs		
Interest on leases	6	8
Interest on loans	_	2
Total interest bearing liability costs expensed	6	10
Total borrowing costs expensed	6	10

Accounting policy
Borrowing costs incurred for the construction of any qualifying asset are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use or sale. Other borrowing costs are expensed as incurred.

B3-4 Depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-financial assets

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
Depreciation and amortisation			
Plant and equipment		260	246
Furniture and fittings		1	1
Infrastructure:	C1-5		
- Buildings - non-specialised		973	850
- Other structures		322	307
- Roads		3,368	1,915
- Stormwater drainage		26	24
 Water supply network 		591	689
 Sewerage network 		138	98
Right of use assets	C2-1	264	369
Reinstatement, rehabilitation and restoration assets:			
- Tip assets	C1-5	8	25
Total depreciation, amortisation and impairment for			
non-financial assets	_	5,951	4,524

Accounting policy

Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation and amortisation are calculated using the straight line method to allocate their cost, net of their residual values, over their estimated useful lives. Useful lives are included in Note C1-5 for IPPE.

Impairment of non-financial assets

Council assets held at fair value that are not held primarily for their ability to generate net cash flow, and that are deemed to be specialised, are not tested for impairment since these assets are assessed on an annual basis to ensure that the carrying amount is not materially different from fair value and therefore an impairment loss would be captured during this assessment.

Intangible assets not yet available for use, are tested annually for impairment, or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate that they might be impaired.

Other non-financial assets that do not meet the criteria above are tested for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognised for the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use.

For the purposes of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are separately identifiable cash inflows that are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets (cash-generating units).

Impairment losses for revalued assets are firstly offset against the amount in the revaluation surplus for the class of asset, with only the excess to be recognised in the Income Statement.

B3-5 Other expenses

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
Impairment of receivables			
Rates and annual charges		152	_
Other		17	_
Total impairment of receivables	C1-3	169	_
Net share of interests in joint ventures and associates using the equity met	hod		
Joint arrangements		65	208
Total net share of interests in joint ventures and associates			
using the equity method	D2-1	65	208
Other			
Contributions/levies to other levels of government			
 Emergency services levy (includes FRNSW, SES, and RFS levies) 		284	211
 Other contributions/levies 		19	18
Donations, contributions and assistance to other organisations (Section 356)		121_	11
Total other		424	240
Total other expenses		658	448

Accounting policyOther expenses are recorded on an accruals basis when Council has an obligation for the expenses.

Impairment expenses are recognised when identified.

B4 Gains or losses

B4-1 Gain or loss from the disposal, replacement and de-recognition of assets

\$ '000	Notes	2023	2022
Gain (or loss) on disposal of property (excl. investment property)			
Proceeds from disposal – property		_	11
Less: carrying amount of property assets sold/written off		_	(7)
Gain (or loss) on disposal		_	4
Gain (or loss) on disposal of plant and equipment	C1-5		
Proceeds from disposal – plant and equipment		_	150
Less: carrying amount of plant and equipment assets sold/written off		_	(40)
Gain (or loss) on disposal			110
Net gain (or loss) from disposal of assets			114

Accounting policy

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with carrying amount. The gain or loss on sale of an asset is determined when control of the asset has irrevocably passed to the buyer and the asset is de-recognised.

B5 Performance against budget

B5-1 Material budget variations

Council's original budget was adopted by the Council on 29 June 2022 and is not required to be audited. The original projections on which the budget was based have been affected by a number of factors. These include state and federal government decisions, including new grant programs, changing economic activity, environmental factors, and by decisions made by Council.

While these General Purpose Financial Statements include the original budget adopted by Council, the Act requires Council to review its financial budget on a quarterly basis, so it is able to manage the variation between actuals and budget that invariably occur during the year.

Material variations of more than 10% between original budget and actual results or where the variance is considered material by nature are explained below.

Variation Key: F = Favourable budget variation, **U** = Unfavourable budget variation.

	2002	2022	200	•	
A 1000	2023	2023	202	-	
\$ '000	Budget	Actual	Varia	nce	
Revenues					
Rates and annual charges	2,483	2,439	(44)	(2)%	U
User charges and fees	9,716	9,995	279	3%	F
Other revenues Additional revenues not anticipated in original budget	405	695	290	72%	F
Operating grants and contributions Additional unbudgeted grants recieved for flood dama	8,744 age. Prepayment of	24,307 federal assistan	15,563 ce funding, not bu	178% udgeted for.	F
Capital grants and contributions Take-up of funding from capital grants was reduced of periods of flood and storm damage to infrastructure.	24,394 lue to focus on majo	19,683 r maintenance a	(4,711) nd repair works re	(19)% esulting from	U
Interest and investment revenue Council has benefited from an increase in interest rate	54 es during the year ar	110 nd also from uns	56 spent grants funds	104% over the per	F riod.
Net gains from disposal of assets	_	_	_	∞	F
Other income Actually income budgeted in other revenues.	-	125	125	∞	F

B5-1 Material budget variations (continued)

\$ '000	2023 Budget	2023 Actual	2023 Variance		
Expenses					
Employee benefits and on-costs Savings were made on Salaries and Wages due to a numb increases in additional consulting costs reflected in increase			1,054 at. This was partia	15% ally offset by	F
Materials and services Increase in expenditure due to additional unbudgeted privatunding.	7,696 ate works, toge	19,497 ther with works a	(11,801) ssociated with ac	(153)% dditional gran	U t
Borrowing costs Interest expense budget includes landfill remeditation inter	39 est expense no	6 ot charged.	33	85%	F
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-financial assets Depreciaition charges increased for the year due to an increase due to the year	4,324 rease in asset v	5,951 values through in	(1,627) dexation at 30 Ju	(38)% une 2022.	U
Other expenses Variance due to some actual expenditure originally budget Services.	2,257 ed for as other	658 expenditure now	1,599 treated as Mate	71% rials and	F
Statement of cash flows					
Cash flows from operating activities Variance due to expenditure incurred for grant funded projections.	26,245 ects not claime	21,736 d as yet.	(4,509)	(17)%	U
Cash flows from investing activities Variance due to underspend of budget due to lack of resou	(29,673) irces.	(22,931)	6,742	(23)%	F
Cash flows from financing activities Variance due to excessive estimate of budgeted leasing pa	(466) ayments.	(262)	204	(44)%	F

C Financial position

C1 Assets we manage

C1-1 Cash and cash equivalents

\$ '000	2023	2022
Cash assets		
Cash on hand and at bank Cash equivalent assets	10,654	12,510
- Short-term deposits	1,500	1,100
Total cash and cash equivalents	12,154	13,610
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents		
Total cash and cash equivalents per Statement of Financial Position	12,154	13,610
Balance as per the Statement of Cash Flows	12,154	13,610

Accounting policy

For Statement of Cash Flow presentation purposes, cash and cash equivalents include: cash on hand; deposits held at call with financial institutions; other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value; and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities on the Statement of Financial Position.

C1-2 Restricted and allocated cash, cash equivalents and investments

\$ '000	2023 Current	2023 Non-current	2023	2022 Current	2022 Non-current	2022
(a) Externally r	estricted cas	h, cash equiv	alents and in	estments/		
Total cash, cash						
equivalents and						
investments	12,154	_	12,154	13,610	_	13,610
Lana Catamanila	,		•	,		,
Less: Externally restricted cash, cash						
equivalents and						
investments	(10,991)		(10,991)	(4,888)		(4,888)
Cash, cash equivalents and						
investments not						
subject to external						
restrictions	1,163		1,163	8,722		8,722
External restrictions						
External reatrictions	- included in I	iabilities				
External restrictions						
	ded in cash, casl	n equivalents and i	nvestments above	e comprise:		
External restrictions inclu		·	nvestments above	e comprise:	2 094	1 002
	nded grants – ge	neral fund	nvestments above	e comprise:	2,094 2.094	1,002 1,002
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexpel	nded grants – ge	neral fund	nvestments above	e comprise: 	2,094 2,094	
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexperexternal restrictions	nded grants – ge – included in I	neral fund	nvestments abov	e comprise: 		
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexperexternal restrictions External restrictions External restrictions inclu	nded grants – ge – included in I – other	neral fund iabilities				
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexperexternal restrictions External restrictions External restrictions inclu	nded grants – ge – included in I – other	neral fund iabilities				
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexperence in the second restrictions of the second restrictions inclusions inclusion	nded grants – ge – included in I – other ded in cash, casl	neral fund iabilities n equivalents and i	nvestments abovo			1,002
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexper External restrictions External restrictions External restrictions inclu comprise: Specific purpose unexper	nded grants – ge included in I other ded in cash, cash	neral fund iabilities n equivalents and i	nvestments abovo		2,094	1,002 2,148
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexper External restrictions External restrictions inclu comprise: Specific purpose unexper Sewer fund Domestic waste manager	nded grants – ge included in I other ded in cash, cash	neral fund iabilities n equivalents and i	nvestments abovo		7,063	2,148 1,286
External restrictions inclu Specific purpose unexpel	nded grants – ge – included in I – other ded in cash, cash nded grants (recoment – other	neral fund iabilities n equivalents and i	nvestments abovo		7,063 1,447	1,002 1,002 2,148 1,286 452 3,886

Cash, cash equivalents and investments subject to external restrictions are those which are only available for specific use by Council due to a restriction placed by legislation or third-party contractual agreement.

\$ '000		2023 Current	2023 Non-current	2023	2022 Current	2022 Non-current	2022
(b)	Internal allocations						
invest	alents and tments not ct to external	1,163	_	1,163	8,722	_	8,722
restrict	nternally ed cash, cash lents and nents	_	_	_	_	_	_
unallo	tricted and ocated cash, equivalents overthem to the control of th	1,163		1,163	8,722		8,722

C1-2 Restricted and allocated cash, cash equivalents and investments (continued)

\$ '000		2023 Current	2023 Non-current	2023	2022 Current	2022 Non-current	2022
(c)	Unrestricted	and unalloc	cated				
unalloc cash ec	ricted and cated cash, quivalents restments	1,163		1,163	8,722		8,722

C1-3 Receivables

	2023	2023	2022	2022
\$ '000	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Rates and annual charges	558	321	390	292
Interest and extra charges	74	91	59	94
User charges and fees	610	124	369	78
 Other income accruals 	4,484	_	_	_
Government grants and subsidies	7,701	-	1,306	_
Net GST/PAYG receivable	2,394	-	1,678	_
Other debtors	30		16	
Total	15,851	536	3,818	464
Less: provision for impairment				
Rates and annual charges	(360)	(205)	(270)	(202)
Interest and extra charges	(62)	(77)	(50)	(79)
User charges and fees	(72)	(66)	(116)	(52)
Total provision for impairment –				
receivables	(494)	(348)	(436)	(333)
Total net receivables	15,357	188	3,382	131
Externally restricted receivables Water supply				
Water supply – Specific purpose grants – Rates and availability charges	799 114 159	- - -	_ 128 42	- - -
Water supply – Specific purpose grants – Rates and availability charges – Other	114	- - -		- - -
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services	114	- - -		- - -
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges	114 159	- - - -	42	- - - -
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other	114 159 46	- - - - -	42	- - - -
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions	114 159 46 6	- - - - - - 188	42 14 	- - - - - 131
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions Unrestricted receivables	114 159 46 6 1,124	- - - - - - 188	42 14 184	
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions Unrestricted receivables	114 159 46 6 1,124 14,233		42 14 - 184 3,198	
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions Unrestricted receivables Total net receivables	114 159 46 6 1,124 14,233		42 14 - 184 3,198	131
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions Unrestricted receivables Total net receivables	114 159 46 6 1,124 14,233 15,357		42 14 - 184 3,198 3,382	131
Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions Unrestricted receivables Total net receivables \$ '000 Movement in provision for impairment	114 159 46 6 1,124 14,233 15,357	188	42 14 - 184 3,198 3,382	131 2022
Externally restricted receivables Water supply - Specific purpose grants - Rates and availability charges - Other Sewerage services - Rates and availability charges - Other Total external restrictions Unrestricted receivables Total net receivables \$ '000 Movement in provision for impairment all ance at the beginning of the year (calculate Movement in provisions recognised during the Balance at the end of the year	114 159 46 6 1,124 14,233 15,357	188	42 14 - 184 3,198 3,382 2023	131 131 2022 883 (114)

Accounting policy

Receivables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. Receivables are generally due for settlement within 30 days.

Impairment

Impairment of financial assets measured at amortised cost is recognised on an expected credit loss (ECL) basis.

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition, and when estimating ECL, the Council considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis based on Council's historical experience and informed credit assessment, and including forward-looking information.

When considering the ECL for rates debtors, Council takes into account that unpaid rates represent a charge against the rateable property that will be recovered when the property is next sold. For non-rates debtors, Council uses the presumption that an asset which is more than 30 days past due has seen a significant increase in credit risk.

C1-3 Receivables (continued)

The Council uses the presumption that a financial asset is in default when:

- the other party is unlikely to pay its credit obligations to the Council in full, without recourse by the Council to actions such as realising security (if any is held) or
- · the financial assets (for non-rates debtors) are more than 90 days past due.

Credit losses are measured as the present value of the difference between the cash flows due to the entity in accordance with the contract, and the cash flows expected to be received. This is applied using a probability weighted approach.

On initial recognition of the asset, an estimate of the expected credit losses for the next 12 months is recognised. Where the asset has experienced significant increase in credit risk then the lifetime losses are estimated and recognised.

Council uses the simplified approach for trade receivables where the expected lifetime credit losses are recognised on day 1.

There has been no change in the estimation techniques or significant assumptions made during the current reporting period.

The Council writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery, e.g. when the debtor has been placed under liquidation or has entered into bankruptcy proceedings, or when the receivables are over 5 years past due, whichever occurs first.

Where the Council renegotiates the terms of receivables due from certain customers, the new expected cash flows are discounted at the original effective interest rate and any resulting difference to the carrying value is recognised in profit or loss.

Rates and annual charges outstanding are secured against the property.

C1-4 Inventories

\$ '000	2023 Current	2023 Non-current	2022 Current	2022 Non-current
Inventories at cost				
Stores and materials	654	_	395	_
Total inventories	654	_	395	_

Accounting policy

Raw materials and stores, work in progress and finished goods

Raw materials and stores, work in progress and finished goods are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Costs are assigned to individual items of inventory on the basis of weighted average costs. Costs of purchased inventory are determined after deducting rebates and discounts. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

C1-5 Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment

By aggregated		At 1 July 2022				Asset movements during the reporting period	during the rep	orting period				At 30 June 2023	
000. \$	Gross carrying amount	Accumulated depreciation and impairment	Net carrying amount	Additions Additions new renewals assets		Depreciation expense WIF	/ WIP transfers a	Adjustments and transfers	Revaluation decrements to equity (ARR)	Revaluation increments to equity (ARR)	Gross carrying amount	Accumulated arrying depreciation amount and impairment	Net carrying amount
Capital work in progress	7,322	ı	7,322	ı	4,259	ı	(992)	ı	ı	ı	10,589	ı	10,589
Plant and equipment	4,654	(2,355)	2,299	ı	877	(260)	1	I	ı	I	5,530	(2,615)	2,915
Furniture and fittings	17	(2)	15	6	10	(1)	24	ı	ı	I	61	(3)	28
Land:													
 Operational land 	129	I	129	ı	1	ı	1	ı	(62)	ı	20	ı	20
 Community land 	1,600	ı	1,600	ı	1	ı	1	ı	I	797	2,397	ı	2,397
Infrastructure:													
 Buildings – non-specialised 	40,706	(26,840)	13,866	297	277	(973)	404	ı	ı	2,038	41,196	(25,288)	15,908
Other structures	10,073	(6,109)	3,964	121	869	(322)	459	ı	1	260	12,242	(6,891)	5,351
 Roads, bridges, footpaths 	183,736	(39,717)	144,019	8,197	7,542	(3,368)	1	ı	1	6,571	208,467	(45,504)	162,963
 Stormwater drainage 	1,486	(791)	695	ı	1	(26)	1	ı	ı	52	1,599	(878)	720
 – Water supply network 	43,426	(26,871)	16,555	ı	339	(591)	105	ı	1	1,231	47,278	(29,579)	17,699
 Sewerage network 	98,786	(1,952)	4,834	ı	ı	(138)	ı	ı	ı	362	7,310	(2,251)	5,059
Reinstatement, rehabilitation and restoration assets - refer Note C3-5:													
- Tip assets	1,324	(464)	860	ı	1	(8)	1	(821)	I	I	503	(472)	31
Total infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	301,259	(105,101)	196,158	8,624	14,233	(5,687)	1	(821)	(62)	11,311	337,222	(113,482)	223,740

⁽¹⁾ Renewals are defined as the replacement of existing assets (as opposed to the acquisition of new assets).

C1-5 Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment (continued)

By aggregated asset class		At 1 July 2021				Asset movemer	Asset movements during the reporting period	oorting period				At 30 June 2022	
000, \$	Gross carrying amount	Accumulated depreciation and impairment	Net carrying amount	Additions renewals ¹	Additions new assets	Carrying value of disposals	Depreciation expense	WIP transfers	Revaluation decrements to equity (ARR)	Revaluation increments to equity (ARR)	Gross carrying amount	Accumulated depreciation and impairment	Net carrying amount
Capital work in progress	6,911	I	6,911	3,733	345	1	I	(3,667)	I	I	7,322	I	7,322
Plant and equipment	4,568	(2,550)	2,018	I	292	(40)	(246)	. 1	I	I	4,654	(2,355)	2,299
Furniture and fittings	17	(1)	16	I	I	1	(E)	I	I	I	17	(2)	15
Land:													
 Operational land 	130	I	130	I	9	(7)	ı	I	I	I	129	I	129
- Community land	1,600	ı	1,600	I	I	I	I	I	I	ı	1,600	ı	1,600
Infrastructure:													
 Buildings – non-specialised 	34,673	(22,408)	12,265	I	358	I	(820)	243	I	1,849	40,706	(26,840)	13,866
Other structures	9,279	(5,615)	3,664	I	I	I	(307)	510	I	26	10,073	(6,109)	3,964
- Roads	152,545	(34,358)	118,187	7,253	9,775	I	(1,915)	2,914	I	7,805	183,736	(39,717)	144,019
 Stormwater drainage 	1,379	(710)	699	I	I	I	(24)	I	I	49	1,486	(791)	969
 Water supply network 	46,455	(21,095)	25,360	I	I	I	(689)	I	(8,116)	I	43,426	(26,871)	16,555
 Sewerage network 	6,240	(2,388)	3,852	I	I	I	(86)	I	I	1,081	982'9	(1,952)	4,834
Reinstatement, rehabilitation and restoration assets (refer Note C3-5):													
- Tip assets	487	(439)	48	838	I	I	(25)	1	1	I	1,324	(464)	860
Total infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	264,284	(89,564)	174,720	11,824	11,051	(47)	(4,155)	I	(8,116)	10,881	301,259	(105,101)	196,158

⁽¹⁾ Renewals are defined as the replacement of existing assets (as opposed to the acquisition of new assets).

Page 38 of 85 continued on next page ...

C1-5 Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment (continued)

Accounting policy

Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment are held at fair value. Independent comprehensive valuations are performed at least every five years, however the carrying amount of assets is assessed by Council at each reporting date to confirm that it is not materially different from current fair value.

Water and sewerage network assets are indexed at each reporting period in accordance with the Rates Reference Manual issued by Department of Industry, Science and Resources.

Increases in the carrying amounts arising on revaluation are credited to the revaluation reserve. To the extent that the increase reverses a decrease previously recognising profit or loss relating to that asset class, the increase is first recognised as profit or loss. Decreases that reverse previous increases of assets in the same class are first charged against revaluation reserves directly in equity to the extent of the remaining reserve attributable to the class; all other decreases are charged to the Income Statement.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to Council and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the Income Statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

When infrastructure, property, plant and equipment are acquired by Council for nil or nominal consideration, the assets are initially recognised at their fair value at acquisition date.

Land is not depreciated. Depreciation on other assets is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate their cost, net of their residual values, over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Plant and equipment	Years	Other equipment	Years
Office equipment	5 to 10	Playground equipment	5 to 15
Office furniture	10 to 20	Benches, seats etc.	10 to 20
Computer equipment	4		
Vehicles	5 to 8	Buildings	
Heavy plant/road making equipment	5 to 8	Buildings: masonry	50 to 100
Other plant and equipment	5 to 15	Buildings: other	20 to 40
Water and sewer assets		Stormwater assets	
Dams and reservoirs	80 to 100	Drains	80 to 100
Bores	20 to 40	Culverts	50 to 80
Reticulation pipes: PVC	70 to 80	Flood control structures	80 to 100
Reticulation pipes: other	25 to 75		
Pumps and telemetry	15 to 20		
Transportation assets		Other infrastructure assets	
Sealed roads: surface	20	Swimming pools	50
Sealed roads: structure	50	Unealed roads	20
Unsealed roads	20	Other open space/recreational assets	20
	100	Other infrastructure	20
Bridge: concrete		Other initiastructure	20
Bridge: other	50		
Road pavements	60		
Kerb, gutter and footpaths	40		

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each reporting date.

Land under roads

Land under roads is land under roadways and road reserves including land under footpaths, nature strips and median strips.

Council has elected not to recognise land under roads acquired before 1 July 2008 in accordance with AASB 1051 Land Under Roads.

Crown reserves

Crown reserves under Council's care and control are recognised as assets of the Council. While ownership of the reserves remains with the Crown, Council retains operational control of the reserves and is responsible for their maintenance and use in accordance with the specific purposes to which the reserves are dedicated.

Page 39 of 85

C1-5 Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment (continued)

Improvements on Crown reserves are also recorded as assets, while maintenance costs incurred by Council and revenues relating to the reserves are recognised within Council's Income Statement.

Rural Fire Service assets

Under Section 119 of the Rural Fire Services Act 1997 (NSW), "all firefighting equipment purchased or constructed wholly or from money to the credit of the Fund is to be vested in the council of the area for or on behalf of which the firefighting equipment has been purchased or constructed".

Council has assessed the value of the rural fire service plant and equipment "Red Fleet" and determined the value of these assets are not material and have not recognised them in the financial statements.

Externally restricted infrastructure, property, plant and equipment

		as at 30/06/23			as at 30/06/22	
_	Gross	Accumulated	Net	Gross	Accumulated	Net
	carrying	depn. and	carrying	carrying	depn. and	carrying
\$ '000	amount	impairment	amount	amount	impairment	amount
Water supply						
WIP	4,250	_	4,250	3,052	_	3,052
Land						
- Operational land	28	_	28	81	_	81
Buildings	656	656	_	656	656	_
Infrastructure	47,306	29,579	17,727	43,426	26,871	16,555
Total water supply	52,240	30,235	22,005	47,215	27,527	19,688
Sewerage services						
WIP	608	_	608	608	_	608
Infrastructure	7,310	2,251	5,059	6,786	1,952	4,834
Total sewerage services	7,918	2,251	5,667	7,394	1,952	5,442
Domestic waste management						
Plant and equipment	874	639	235	874	601	273
Total domestic waste						
management	874	639	235	874	601	273
Total restricted						
infrastructure, property, plant	64.000	22.425	27 007	EE 400	20.000	OF 400
and equipment	61,032	33,125	27,907	55,483	30,080	25,403

C2 Leasing activities

C2-1 Council as a lessee

Plant & Equipment

Council has leases over plant and equipment for works and services provided by Council. The total annual cost of leases for 2023 FY is \$270,000.

IT Equipment

Leases for IT equipment are generally for low value assets, except for significant items such as photocopiers. The leases are for between 1 and 3 years with no renewal option, the payments are fixed, however some of the leases include variable payments based on usage. Total Annual Lease payments is approximately \$26,000.

(a) Right of use assets

	Plant &		
\$ '000	Equipment	Ready to use	Total
2023			
Opening balance at 1 July	340	-	340
Additions to right-of-use assets	33	_	33
Depreciation charge	(264)		(264)
Balance at 30 June	109	_	109
2022			
Opening balance at 1 July	433	_	433
Additions to right-of-use assets	276	_	276
Depreciation charge	(369)		(369)
Balance at 30 June	340	_	340

(b) Lease liabilities

	2023	2023	2022	2022
\$ '000	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Lease liabilities	118	12	253	106
Total lease liabilities	118	12	253	106

(c) (i) The maturity analysis

The maturity analysis of lease liabilities based on contractual undiscounted cash flows is shown in the table below:

\$ '000	< 1 year	1 – 5 years	> 5 years	Total	Total per Statement of Financial Position
2023 Cash flows	120	12	-	132	130
2022 Cash flows	253	106	_	359	359

continued on next page ... Page 42 of 85

C2-1 Council as a lessee (continued)

(d) Income Statement

The amounts recognised in the Income Statement relating to leases where Council is a lessee are shown below:

\$ '000		2023	2022
Interes	t on lease liabilities	6	8
Depre	ciation of right of use assets	264	369
Expens	ses relating to short-term leases		7
		270	384
(e)	Statement of Cash Flows		
Total c	ash outflow for leases	268	358
		268	358

Accounting policy

At inception of a contract, Council assesses whether a lease exists – i.e. does the contract convey the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration?

Council has elected not to separate non-lease components from lease components for any class of asset and has accounted for payments as a single component.

At the lease commencement, Council recognises a right-of-use asset and associated lease liability for the lease term. The lease term includes extension periods where Council believes it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised.

The right-of-use asset is measured using the cost model where cost on initial recognition comprises: the lease liability, initial direct costs, prepaid lease payments, estimated cost of removal and restoration, less any lease incentives received. The right-of-use asset is depreciated over the lease term on a straight-line basis and assessed for impairment in accordance with the impairment of asset accounting policy.

The lease liability is initially recognised at the present value of the remaining lease payments at the commencement of the lease. The discount rate is the rate implicit in the lease, however where this cannot be readily determined then the Council's incremental borrowing rate for a similar term with similar security is used.

Subsequent to initial recognition, the lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. The lease liability is re-measured when there is a lease modification, or change in estimate of the lease term or index upon which the lease payments are based (e.g. CPI).

Where the lease liability is re-measured, the right-of-use asset is adjusted to reflect the re-measurement.

Exceptions to lease accounting

Council has applied the exceptions to lease accounting for both short-term leases (i.e. leases with a term of less than or equal to 12 months) and leases of low-value assets. Council recognises the payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Leases at significantly below market value / Concessionary leases

Council has elected to measure the right of use asset arising from the concessionary leases at cost which is based on the associated lease liability at initial recognition.

C2-2 Council as a lessor

Operating leases

Council leases 1 vehicle only at a weekly amount of \$35 and also receives rental for staff accommodtion.

\$ '000	2023	2022

(i) Assets held as investment property

The amounts recognised in the Income Statement relating to operating leases where Council is a lessor are shown below

(ii) Assets held as property, plant and equipment

Lease income (excluding variable lease payments not dependent on an index or rate)	33	37
Total income relating to operating leases for Council assets	33	37

Maturity analysis of future lease income receivable showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after reporting date for operating leases:

Accounting policy

When Council is a lessor, the lease is classified as either an operating or finance lease at inception date, based on whether substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the asset have been transferred to the lessee. If the risks and rewards have been transferred then the lease is classified as a finance lease, otherwise it is an operating lease.

When Council has a sub-lease over an asset and is the intermediate lessor then the head lease and sub-lease are accounted for separately. The classification of the sub-lease is based on the right-of-use asset which arises from the head lease rather than the useful life of the underlying asset.

If the lease contains lease and non-lease components, the non-lease components are accounted for in accordance with AASB 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers.

The lease income is recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease term for an operating lease and as finance income using amortised cost basis for finance leases.

C3 **Liabilities of Council**

C3-1 Payables

2002	0000	2020	2000
			2022 Non-current
Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
3,243	-	1,758	_
1,555	_	1,628	_
266	_	315	_
5,064		3,701	_
168	_	131	_
168		131	_
5,232	_	3,832	_
	1,555 266 5,064 168	Current Non-current 3,243 - 1,555 - 266 - 5,064 - 168 - 168 -	Current Non-current Current 3,243 - 1,758 1,555 - 1,628 266 - 315 5,064 - 3,701 168 - 131 168 - 131 168 - 131

Payables relating to restricted assets

	2023	2023	2022	2022
\$ '000	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Externally restricted assets				
Water	113	_	359	_
Sewer	339	_	279	_
Payables relating to externally restricted assets	452	-	638	_
Total payables relating to restricted assets	452		638	_
Total payables relating to unrestricted assets	4,780	<u> </u>	3,194	_
Total payables	5,232		3,832	_

Accounting policy
Council measures all financial liabilities initially at fair value less transaction costs, subsequently financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Payables represent liabilities for goods and services provided to Council prior to the end of financial year that are unpaid. The amounts are unsecured and are usually paid within 30 days of recognition.

C3-2 Contract Liabilities

		2023	2023	2022	2022
\$ '000	Notes	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Grants and contributions received in advance:	1				
Unexpended capital grants (to construct Council controlled assets)	(i)	2,094		1,002	_
Total grants received in advance	_	2,094		1,002	_
Total contract liabilities		2,094	_	1,002	_

Notes

(i) Council has received funding for the Local Roads & Community Infrastructure program which has not been fully expended at 30 June. The funds received are under an enforceable contract which requires Council to undertake approved works in accordance with the grant approval and the assets are under Council's control and recognised as part of Council's IPPE. The revenue is recognised over time as the works are completed, and the contract liability reflects the funds received which cannot yet be recognised as revenue. The revenue is expected to be recognised in the next 12 months.

Contract liabilities relating to restricted assets

	2023	2023	2022	2022
\$ '000	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Externally restricted assets				
Water	1,449	_	_	_
Unspent grants held as contract liabilities (excl. Water & Sewer)	645	_	1.002	_
Contract liabilities relating to externally restricted assets	2,094	_	1,002	_
Total contract liabilities relating to restricted assets	2,094		1,002	
Total contract liabilities	2,094		1,002	

Significant changes in contract liabilities

The reduction in contract liabilities is primarily due to completion of major capital road project works during the year, with a reduction in carryover works funded by capital grants.

Accounting policy

Contract liabilities are recorded when consideration is received from a customer / fund provider prior to Council transferring a good or service to the customer, Council presents the funds which exceed revenue recognised as a contract liability.

C3-3 Employee benefit provisions

	2023	2023	2022	2022
\$ '000	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Annual leave	587	_	618	
				_
Long service leave	570	29	466	25
ELE on-costs	65			
Total employee benefit provisions	1,222	29	1,084	25

Current employee benefit provisions not anticipated to be settled within the next twelve months

\$ '000	2023	2022
The following provisions, even though classified as current, are not expected to be settled in the next 12 months.		
Provisions – employees benefits	659	584
	659	584

Description of and movements in provisions

	ELE provisions				
	ı	Long service	ELE		
\$ '000	Annual leave	leave	on-costs	Total	
2023					
At beginning of year	618	491	_	1,109	
Additional provisions	303	123	52	478	
Amounts used (payments)	(334)	(15)	_	(349)	
Other	<u> </u>	_	13	13	
Total ELE provisions at end of year	587	599	65	1,251	
2022					
At beginning of year	545	546	_	1,091	
Additional provisions	319	_	_	319	
Amounts used (payments)	(246)	(55)	_	(301)	
Total ELE provisions at end of year	618	491	_	1,109	

Accounting policy

Employee benefit provisions are presented as current liabilities in the Statement of Financial Position if Council does not have an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting date, regardless of when the actual settlement is expected to occur and therefore all annual leave and vested long service leave (or that which vests within 12 months) is presented as current.

Short-term obligations

Liabilities for wages and salaries (including non-monetary benefits, annual leave and accumulating sick leave expected to be wholly settled within 12 months after the end of the period in which the employees render the related service) are recognised in respect of employees' services up to the end of the reporting period and are measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liabilities are settled. The liability for annual leave and accumulating sick leave is recognised in the provision for employee benefits. All other short-term employee benefit obligations are presented as payables.

Other long-term employee benefit obligations

The liability for long-service leave and annual leave that is not expected to be wholly settled within 12 months after the end of the period in which the employees render the related service is recognised in the provision for employee benefits and measured as the present value of expected future payments to be made in respect of services provided by employees up to the end of the reporting period using the projected unit credit method.

Consideration is given to expected future wage and salary levels, experience of employee departures, and periods of service. Expected future payments are discounted using market yields at the end of the reporting period on national government bonds with terms to maturity and currency that match, as closely as possible, the estimated future cash outflows.

C3-3 Employee benefit provisions (continued)

On-costs

The employee benefit provisions include the aggregate on-cost liabilities that will arise when payment of current employee benefits is made in future periods.

These amounts include superannuation, payroll tax and workers compensation expenses which will be payable upon the future payment of certain leave liabilities which employees are entitled to at the reporting period.

C3-4 Provisions

2023		2022	2022
Current	Non-Current	Current	Non-Current
_	524	_	1,369
-	524		1,369
_	524		1,369
	524		1,369
_	524		1,369
	2023 Current	Current Non-Current - 524 - 524 - 524 - 524 - 524	Current Non-Current Current - 524 - - 524 - - 524 -

Current provisions not anticipated to be settled within the next twelve months

The following provisions, even though classified as current, are not expected to be settled in the next 12 months: Nil.

Description of and movements in provisions

	Other provi	Other provisions		
\$ '000	Asset remediation	Total		
2023				
At beginning of year	1,369	1,369		
Changes to provision:				
- Revised discount rate	(845)	(845)		
Total other provisions at end of year	524	524		
2022				
At beginning of year	717	717		
Changes to provision:				
- Revised discount rate	652	652		
Total other provisions at end of year	1,369	1,369		

Nature and purpose of provisions

Asset remediation

Council has a legal/public obligation to make, restore, rehabilitate and reinstate the council's landfills.

Accounting policy

Provisions are recognised when Council has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and the amount has been reliably estimated.

Where there are a number of similar obligations, the likelihood that an outflow will be required in settlement is determined by considering the class of obligations as a whole. A provision is recognised even if the likelihood of an outflow with respect to any one item included in the same class of obligations may be small.

Provisions are measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the reporting date. The discount rate used to determine the present value reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as a borrowing cost.

Asset remediation – tips and quarries

Close-down and restoration costs include the dismantling and demolition of infrastructure, and the removal of residual materials and remediation of disturbed areas. Estimated close-down and restoration costs are provided for in the accounting period when the obligation arising from the related disturbance occurs, whether this occurs during the development or during the operation phase, based on the net present value of estimated future costs. Provisions for close-down and restoration costs do not include any additional obligations which are expected to arise from future disturbance.

C3-4 Provisions (continued)

The cost estimates are calculated annually during the life of the operation to reflect known developments, e.g. updated cost estimates and revisions to the estimated lives of operations, and are subject to formal review at regular intervals.

The ultimate cost of environmental remediation is uncertain and cost estimates can vary in response to many factors, including changes to the relevant legal requirements, the emergence of new restoration techniques, or experience at other locations. The expected timing of expenditure can also change, for example in response to changes in quarry reserves or production rates. As a result, there could be significant adjustments to the provision for close down and restoration and environmental clean-up, which would affect future financial results.

Other movements in the provisions for close-down and restoration costs, including those resulting from new disturbance, updated cost estimates, changes to the estimated lives of operations, and revisions to discount rates, are capitalised within infrastructure, property, plant and equipment. These costs are then depreciated over the lives of the assets to which they relate.

C4 Reserves

C4-1 Nature and purpose of reserves

IPPE Revaluation reserve

The infrastructure, property, plant and equipment revaluation reserve is used to record increments / decrements of non-current asset values due to their revaluation.

D Council structure

D1 Results by fund

General fund refers to all Council activities other than water and sewer. All amounts disclosed in this note are gross i.e. inclusive of internal charges and recoveries made between the funds. Assets and liabilities shown in the water and sewer columns are restricted for use for these activities.

D1-1 Income Statement by fund

\$ '000	General 2023	Water 2023	Sewer 2023
Income from continuing operations			
Rates and annual charges	1,491	670	278
User charges and fees	9,596	392	7
Interest and investment revenue	78	26	6
Other revenues	578	59	58
Grants and contributions provided for operating purposes	24,307	_	_
Grants and contributions provided for capital purposes	18,484	1,199	_
Other income	125		_
Total income from continuing operations	54,659	2,346	349
Expenses from continuing operations			
Employee benefits and on-costs	5,896	18	_
Materials and services	18,596	777	124
Borrowing costs	6	_	_
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-financial assets	5,222	591	138
Other expenses	450	122	86
Total expenses from continuing operations	30,170	1,508	348
Operating result from continuing operations	24,489	838	1
Net operating result for the year	24,489	838	1
Net operating result attributable to each council fund	24,489	838	1
Net operating result for the year before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes	6,005	(361)	1

D1-2 Statement of Financial Position by fund

\$ '000	General 2023	Water 2023	Sewer 2023
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	10,792	_	1,447
Receivables	14,233	1,072	52
Inventories	653	_	_
Total current assets	25,678	1,072	1,499
Non-current assets			
Receivables	188	_	_
Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	196,068	22,005	5,667
Investments accounted for using the equity method	867	_	_
Right of use assets	109	<u> </u>	
Total non-current assets	197,232	22,005	5,667
Total assets	222,910	23,077	7,166
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Payables	4,697	28	339
Income received in advance	168	_	_
Contract liabilities	645	1,449	_
Lease liabilities	118	_	_
Employee benefit provision	1,222	_	_
Bank overdraft		85	_
Total current liabilities	6,850	1,562	339
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	12	_	_
Employee benefit provision	29	_	_
Provisions	524		
Total non-current liabilities	565	_	_
Total liabilities	7,415	1,562	339
Net assets	215,495	21,515	6,827
EQUITY			
Accumulated surplus	159,031	11,360	2,444
Revaluation reserves	56,465	10,155	4,383
Council equity interest	215,496	21,515	6,827
Total equity	215,496	21,515	6,827
• •		,	- /

D2 Interests in other entities

	Council's share of net assets		
\$ '000	2023	2022	
Council's share of net assets			
Net share of interests in joint ventures and associates using the equity method – assets			
Joint Arrangement	867	932	
Total net share of interests in joint ventures and associates using the equity method – assets	867	932	
Total Council's share of net assets	867	932	

D2-1 Interests in joint arrangements

Net carrying amounts - Council's share

	Place of	Nature of	Interest in ownership			
\$ '000	business	relationship	2023	2022	2023	2022
Far South West Joint Organisation Total carrying amounts –			25.0%	25.0%	867	932
material joint ventures				_	867	932

Material joint ventures

The following information is provided for joint ventures that are individually material to the Council. Included are the total amounts as per the joint venture financial statements, adjusted for fair-value adjustments at acquisition date and differences in accounting policies, rather than the Council's share.

Summarised financial information for joint ventures

	Far South West Joint Organisation	
\$ '000	2023	2022
Statement of financial position		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	3,465	3,652
Other current assets	11	93
Current liabilities		
Other current liabilities	10	19
Net assets	3,466	3,726
Statement of comprehensive income		
Income	(260)	(801)
Profit/(loss) from continuing operations	(260)	(801)
Profit/(loss) for the period	(260)	(801)
Total comprehensive income	(260)	(801)
Share of income – Council (%)	25.0%	25.0%
Profit/(loss) - Council (\$)	(65)	(208)
Total comprehensive income – Council (\$)	(65)	(208)
Summarised Statement of cash flows		
Cash flows from operating activities	(186)	(860)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(186)	(860)

continued on next page ...

D2-1 Interests in joint arrangements (continued)

	Far South West Joint Organisation		
\$ '000	2023	2022	
Reconciliation of the carrying amount			
Opening net assets (1 July)	3,726	4,527	
Profit/(loss) for the period	(260)	(801)	
Closing net assets	3,466	3,726	
Council's share of net assets (%)	25.0%	25.0%	
Council's share of net assets (\$)	867	932	

Accounting policy

The council has determined that it has only joint ventures.

Joint ventures:

Interests in joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method in accordance with AASB128 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures.

Under this method, the investment is initially recognised as a cost and the carrying amount is increased or decreased to recognise the Council's share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the joint venture after the date of acquisition.

If the Council's share of losses of a joint venture equals or exceeds its interest in the joint venture, the Council discontinues recognising its share of further losses.

The Council's share in the joint venture's gains or losses arising from transactions between itself and its joint venture are eliminated.

Adjustments are made to the joint venture's accounting policies where they are different from those of the Council for the purposes of the consolidated financial statements.

E Risks and accounting uncertainties

E1-1 Risks relating to financial instruments held

Council's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including (1) price risk, (2) credit risk, (3) liquidity risk and (4) interest rate risk.

The Council's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the financial performance of the Council.

Council does not engage in transactions expressed in foreign currencies and is therefore not subject to foreign currency risk.

Financial risk management is carried out by Council's finance section under policies approved by the Council.

A comparison by category of the carrying amounts and fair values of Council's financial assets and financial liabilities recognised in the financial statements is presented below.

g value 2023	Carrying value 2022	Fair value 2023	Fair value 2022
2023	2022	2023	2022
12,154	13,610	12,154	13,610
15,545	3,513	15,545	3,513
27,699	17,123	27,699	17,123
5,064	3,701	5,064	3,700
5,064	2 701	5.064	3,700
	27,699 5,064	27,699 17,123 5,064 3,701	27,699 17,123 27,699 5,064 3,701 5,064

Council's objective is to maximise its return on cash and investments whilst maintaining an adequate level of liquidity and preserving capital.

Council's finance area manages the cash and Investments portfolio with the assistance of independent advisors.

Council has an investment policy which complies with the Local Government Act 1993 and Minister's investment order 625. This policy is regularly reviewed by Council and it's staff and an investment report is tabled before Council on a monthly basis setting out the portfolio breakup and its performance as required by Local Government regulations.

The risks associated with the instruments held are:

- Price risk the risk that the capital value of Investments may fluctuate due to changes in market prices, whether
 there changes are caused by factors specific to individual financial instruments or their issuers or are caused by factors
 affecting similar instruments traded in a market.
- Interest rate risk the risk that movements in interest rates could affect returns and income.
- Liquidity risk the risk that Council will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.
- Credit risk the risk that the investment counterparty will not complete their obligations particular to a financial instrument, resulting in a financial loss to Council be it of a capital or income nature.

Council manages these risks (amongst other measures) by diversifying its portfolio and only purchasing investments with high credit ratings or capital guarantees.

Council also seeks advice from independent advisers before placing any funds in cash equivalents and investments.

E1-1 Risks relating to financial instruments held (continued)

(a) Market risk – interest rate and price risk

\$ 5 '000	2023	2022

The impact on result for the year and equity of a reasonably possible movement in the price of investments held and interest rates is shown below. The reasonably possible movements were determined based on historical movements and economic conditions in place at the reporting date.

Impact of a 1% movement in interest rates

- Equity / Income Statement

122 134

Impact of a 10% movement in price of investments

(b) Credit risk

Pre-amble

Council's major receivables comprise (i) rates and annual charges and (ii) user charges and fees. Council manages the credit risk associated with these receivables by monitoring outstanding debt and employing stringent debt recovery procedures. Council also encourages ratepayers to pay their rates by the due date through incentives.

The credit risk for liquid funds and other short-term financial assets is considered negligible, since the counterparties are reputable banks with high quality external credit ratings.

There are no significant concentrations of credit risk, whether through exposure to individual customers, specific industry sectors and/or regions. The level of outstanding receivables is reported to Council monthly and benchmarks are set and monitored for acceptable collection performance.

Council makes suitable provision for doubtful receivables as required and carries out credit checks on most non-rate debtors. There are no material receivables that have been subjected to a re-negotiation of repayment terms.

Credit risk profile

Receivables - rates and annual charges

Credit risk on rates and annual charges is minimised by the ability of Council to recover these debts as a secured charge over the land; that is, the land can be sold to recover the debt. Council is also able to charge interest on overdue rates and annual charges at higher than market rates which further encourages payment.

	Not yet	ove				
\$ '000	overdue	< 5 years 1 - 2 years		2 - 5 years ≥ 5 years		Total
2023 Gross carrying amount	-	179	356	229	115	879
2022 Gross carrying amount	_	254	221	137	70	682

E1-1 Risks relating to financial instruments held (continued)

Receivables - non-rates and annual charges and contract assets

Council applies the simplified approach for non-rates and annual charges debtors and contract assets to provide for expected credit losses, which permits the use of the lifetime expected loss provision at inception. To measure the expected credit losses, non-rates and annual charges debtors and contract assets have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due.

The loss allowance provision is determined as follows. The expected credit losses incorporate forward-looking information.

	Not yet		Overdue	debts		
\$ '000	overdue	0 - 30 days	31 - 60 days	61 - 90 days	> 91 days	Total
2023						
Gross carrying amount	_	4,114	3,234	1,565	6,595	15,508
Expected loss rate (%)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.20%	1.79%
ECL provision					277	277
2022						
Gross carrying amount	_	65	9	1	3,525	3,600
Expected loss rate (%)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	8.40%	8.23%
ECL provision		_			296	296

(c) Liquidity risk

Payables, lease liabilities and borrowings are both subject to liquidity risk; that is, the risk that insufficient funds may be on hand to meet payment obligations as and when they fall due.

Council manages this risk by monitoring its cash flow requirements and liquidity levels, and by maintaining an adequate cash buffer. Payment terms can be extended, and overdraft facilities drawn upon in extenuating circumstances.

Borrowings are also subject to interest rate risk: the risk that movements in interest rates could adversely affect funding costs. Council manages this risk through diversification of borrowing types, maturities and interest rate structures.

The finance team regularly reviews interest rate movements to determine if it would be advantageous to refinance or renegotiate part or all of the loan portfolio.

The timing of cash flows presented in the table below to settle financial liabilities reflects the earliest contractual settlement dates. The timing of expected outflows is not expected to be materially different from contracted cashflows.

The amounts disclosed in the table are the undiscounted contracted cash flows for non-lease liabilities (refer to Note C2-1(b) for lease liabilities) and therefore the balances in the table may not equal the balances in the Statement of Financial Position due to the effect of discounting.

\$ '000	Weighted average interest rate	Subject to no maturity	≤1 Year	payable in: 1 - 5 Years	> 5 Years	Total cash outflows	Actual carrying values
2023 Payables	0.00%		F 004			5.004	5.004
Total financial liabilities	0.00%		5,064 5,064			5,064 5,064	5,064 5,064
2022 Payables Total financial liabilities	0.00%		3,700 3,700			3,700	3,701 3,701

E2-1 Fair value measurement

The Council measures the following asset and liability classes at fair value on a recurring basis:

- Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment
- Investment property
- Financial assets and liabilities

The fair value of assets and liabilities must be estimated in accordance with various accounting standards for either recognition and measurement requirements or for disclosure purposes.

AASB 13 Fair Value Measurement requires all assets and liabilities measured at fair value to be assigned to a 'level' in the fair value hierarchy as follows:

Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

	Fair value measurement hierarchy								
	Date of latest valuation		Level 2 Significant observable inputs		Level 3 Significant unobservable inputs		Total		
\$ '000	Notes 2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Recurring fair value meas	urements								
Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	C1-5								
Plant and equipment			2,915	2,299	_	_	2,915	2,299	
Furniture and fittings			58	15	_	_	58	15	
Operational land	30/06/2023	01/07/2019	50	1,206	_	-	50	1,206	
Community and crown land	30/06/2023	01/07/2019	-	_	2,397	523	2,397	523	
Buildings	30/06/2023	30/06/2018	15,908	13,866	-	-	15,908	13,866	
Other structures	30/06/2019	30/06/2019	-	_	5,351	3,964	5,351	3,964	
Roads, bridges and footpaths	30/06/2020	30/06/2020	-	_	162,963	144,019	162,963	144,019	
Stormwater drainage	30/06/2019	30/06/2019	_	-	720	695	720	695	
Water supply network	30/06/2022	30/06/2022	_	-	17,699	16,555	17,699	16,555	
Sewerage network	30/06/2022	30/06/2022			5,059	4,834	5,059	4,834	
Total infrastructure, property, plant and									
equipment			18,931	17,386	194,189	170,590	213,120	187,976	

Valuation techniques

Where Council is unable to derive fair valuations using quoted market prices of identical assets (ie. level 1 inputs) Council instead utilises a spread of both observable inputs (level 2 inputs) and unobservable inputs (level 3 inputs).

The fair valuation techniques Council has employed while utilising level 2 and level 3 inputs are as follows:

Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment (IPPE)

Stormwater drainage

The Stormwater Drainage asset class consists of Council's pits and Culverts. AssetVal Pty Ltd completed the valuation of these assets in 2019. The valuation methodology adopted was based on current replacement cost of the asset.

Replacement costs (unit rates) and useful lives for Stormwater Drainage assets were determined through professional judgement on behalf of AssetVal Pty Ltd, which incorporated standard unit rates applied to the dimensions of the asset and considered environmental factors based on asset location. Other significant inputs considered in the valuation of these assets are asset condition, remaining useful life, and pattern of consumption.

This asset class is categorised as Level 3 as some of the above-mentioned inputs used in the valuation of these assets require significant professional judgement and are therefore unobservable. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Valuation of Stormwater Drainiage has been indexed at 30 June 2023, to account for increases in cost indecies since the last comprehensive revaluation.

Other structures

Council's other structure assets comprise of fences, flagpoles, monuments and the like. AssetVal Pty Ltd completed the valuation of these assets in 2019.

Replacement costs (unit rate) and useful lives of Council's other structure assets were determined through professional judgement on behalf of AssetVal Pty Ltd, which incorporated standard unit rates applied to the dimensions of the asset and considered environmental factors based on the assets location. Other significant inputs considered in the valuation of these assets are asset condition, remaining useful life and pattern of consumption.

This asset class is categorised as Level 3 as some of the above-mentioned inputs used in the valuation of these assets require significant professional judgement and are therefore unobservable. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period

Valuation of Other Structures has been indexed at 30 June 2023, to account for increases in cost indecies since the last comprehensive revaluation.

Buildings

Council engaged AssetVal Pty Ltd to value all buildings and shelters in 2023. The valuation methodology adopted was based on current replacement cost of the asset.

The valuation aspects are generally, but not limited to the location, size, condition, style and utility of the asset. Replacement cost, asset condition, remaining useful life and building components are some of the inputs used in fair value determination. Since most of these inputs are observable, the asset class has been classified as Level 2. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Roads, bridges, footpaths and bulk earthworks

Council's roads & Bridges are componentised into the pavement, surface and formation and further separated into segments for inspection and valuation.

The valuation of assets was completed by APV Valuers in June 2020.

The current replacement cost approach was adopted to value Councils assets. The replacement costs (based on unit rates), useful lives and conditions were determined by technical information provided by Council's asset planners and professional judgement on behalf of APV.

continued on next page ... Page 60 of 85

Some of the other significant inputs considered in the valuation of these assets are remaining useful life, pattern of consumption, dimensions, and components.

This asset class is categorised as Level 3 as some of the above-mentioned inputs used in the valuation of these assets require significant professional judgement and are therefore unobservable. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Valuation of all Roads Infrastructure has been indexed at 30 June 2023, to account for increases in cost indecies since the last comprehensive revaluation.

Water supply network

This asset category includes Dams & Weirs, Mains, Reservoirs and treatment plants.

The valuation of assets was completed by APV Valuers P/L effective 30 June 2022.

The current replacement cost approach was adopted to value Councils assets. The replacement costs (based on unit rates), useful lives and conditions were determined by technical information provided by Council's asset planners asset planners and professional judgement on behalf of APV.

Some of the other significant inputs considered in the valuation of these assets are remaining useful life, pattern of consumption, dimensions, and components. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Valuation of Water Infrastructure has been indexed at 30 June 2023, to account for increases in cost indecies since the last comprehensive revaluation.

Sewerage network

This asset category includes Mains, Pumping stations and sewerage ponds.

The valuation of assets was completed by APV Valuers P/L effective 30 June 2022.

The current replacement cost approach was adopted to value Councils assets. The replacement costs (based on unit rates), useful lives and conditions were determined by technical information provided by Council's asset planners and professional judgement on behalf of APV.

Some of the other significant inputs considered in the valuation of these assets are remaining useful life, pattern of consumption, dimensions, and components. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Valuation of Sewer Infrastructure has been indexed at 30 June 2023, to account for increases in cost indecies since the last comprehensive revaluation.

Community land

Assets within the "Community Land" class are Council owned land, and Care Control Management land [Crown] of which Council derives current and future economic benefits arising from the use of the land asset.

Council's community land is valued on the Land Value (LV), provided by the Valuer General with base date 01/07/2022.

Currently all Council assets in this asset class are based on LV, however, should Council have an asset in future for which a LV is not provided, the replacement cost will be used. Replacement cost will be based on average unit rates for similar properties, land use, dimensions, land size and shape, which are not considered observable based on market evidence, therefore, placing the whole asset class in Level 3. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Operational land

Council's operational land includes all of Council's land classified as operational land under Local Government Act 1993. Council's community land is valued on the Land Value (LV), provided by the Valuer General with base date 01/07/2022.

Currently all Council assets in this asset class are based on a modelled market based valuation process, however, should Council have an asset in future for which this valuation process is not available, the replacement cost will be used. Replacement cost will be based on average unit rates for similar properties, land use, dimensions, land size and shape, which are not considered observable based on market evidence, therefore, placing the whole asset class in Level 3. Valuation techniques remained the same for this reporting period.

Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

Significant unobservable valuation inputs used (for level 3 asset classes) and their relationship to fair value.

The following table summarises the quantitative information relating to the significant unobservable inputs used in deriving the various level 3 asset class fair values.

	Valuation technique/s	Unobservable inputs
Infrastructure, property, plant an	d equipment	
Other structures	Current replacement cost	Replacement cost Asset condition rating Remaining useful life
Roads, bridges, footpaths and bulk earthworks	Current replacement cost	Replacement cost Asset condition rating Remaining useful life
ormwater drainage	Current replacement cost	Replacement cost Asset condition rating Remaining useful life
ater supply network	Current replacement cost	Replacement cost Asset condition rating Remaining useful life
ewerage network	Current replacement cost	Replacement cost Asset condition rating Remaining useful life
ommunity Land	Current replacement cost	Replacement cost Asset condition rating

A reconciliation of the movements in recurring fair value measurements allocated to Level 3 of the hierarchy is provided below:

	Crown / Community		Roads, bridges,						
	land		Other stru	ctures	footpaths		Stormwater drainage		
\$ '000	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Opening balance	523	523	3,964	3,664	144,019	118,187	695	669	
Total gains or losses for the period									
Other movements									
Transfers from/(to) another									
asset class	1,077	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	
Purchases (GBV)	_	_	1,449	510	15,739	19,942	_	_	
Depreciation and impairment	_	_	(322)	(307)	(3,368)	(1,915)	(26)	(24)	
Asset Revaluation	797	_	260	97	6,571	7,805	52	49	
Rounding	_	_	_	_	2	_	(1)	1	
Closing balance	2.397	523	5,351	3,964	162,963	144.019	720	695	

	Water supply network		Sewerage ne	twork	Total		
\$ '000	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Opening balance	16,555	25,360	4,834	3,852	170,590	152,255	
Transfers from/(to) another asset class	_	_	_	_	1,077	_	
Purchases (GBV)	504	_	_	_	17,692	20,452	
Depreciation and impairment	(591)	(689)	(138)	(98)	(4,445)	(3,033)	
Asset Revaluation	1,231	(8,116)	362	1,081	9,273	916	
Rounding	_	_	1	(1)	2	_	
Closing balance	17,699	16,555	5,059	4,834	194,189	170,590	

Highest and best use

All of Council's non-financial assets are considered as being utilised for their highest and best use.

E3-1 Contingencies

The following assets and liabilities do not qualify for recognition in the Statement of Financial Position, but their knowledge and disclosure is considered relevant to the users of Council's financial report.

LIABILITIES NOT RECOGNISED

1. Guarantees

(i) Defined benefit superannuation contribution plans

Council is party to an Industry Defined Benefit Plan under the Local Government Superannuation Scheme, named The Local Government Superannuation Scheme – Pool B (the Scheme) which is a defined benefit plan that has been deemed to be a 'multi-employer fund' for purposes of AASB119 Employee Benefits for the following reasons:

- Assets are not segregated within the sub-group according to the employees of each sponsoring employer.
- The contribution rates have been the same for all sponsoring employers. That is, contribution rates have not varied for each sponsoring employer according to the experience relating to the employees of that sponsoring employer.
- Benefits for employees of all sponsoring employers are determined according to the same formulae and without regard to the sponsoring employer.
- The same actuarial assumptions are currently used in respect of the employees of each sponsoring employer.

Given the factors above, each sponsoring employer is exposed to the actuarial risks associated with current and former employees of other sponsoring employers, and hence shares in the associated gains and losses (to the extent that they are not borne by members).

Description of the funding arrangements.

Pooled Employers are required to pay future service employer contributions and past service employer contributions to the Fund.

The future service employer contributions were determined using the new entrant rate method under which a contribution rate sufficient to fund the total benefits over the working life-time of a typical new entrant is calculated. The current future service employer contribution rates are::

Division B	1.9 times member contributions for non-180 Point Members; Nil for 180 Point Members*
Division C	2.5% salaries
Division D	1.64 times member contributions

^{*} For 180 Point Members, Employers are required to contribute 8.0% of salaries for year ending 30 June 2023 (increasing to 8.5% in line with the increase in the Superannuation Guarantee) to these members' accumulation accounts, which are paid in addition to members' defined benefits.

The past service contribution for each Pooled Employer is a share of the total past service contributions of \$20.0 million per annum for 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2024, apportioned according to each employer's share of the accrued liabilities as at 30 June 2022. These past service contributions are used to maintain the adequacy of the funding position for the accrued liabilities.

The adequacy of contributions is assessed at each triennial actuarial investigation and monitored annually between triennials.

Description of the extent to which Council can be liable to the plan for other Council's obligations under the terms and conditions of the multi-employer plan

As stated above, each sponsoring employer (Council) is exposed to the actuarial risks associated with current and former employees of other sponsoring employers and hence shares in the associated gains and losses.

However, there is no relief under the Fund's trust deed for employers to walk away from their defined benefit obligations. Under limited circumstances, an employer may withdraw from the plan when there are no active members, on full payment of outstanding additional contributions. There is no provision for allocation of any surplus which may be present at the date of withdrawal of the Council.

There are no specific provisions under the Fund's trust deed dealing with deficits or surplus on wind-up.

E3-1 Contingencies (continued)

The amount of Council employer contributions to the defined benefit section of the Local Government Superannuation Scheme and recognised as an expense for the year ending 30 June 2023 was \$15,605.01. The last valuation of the Scheme was performed by Richard Boyfield FIAA on 30 June 2022, and covers the period ended 30 June 2023.

The amount of additional contributions included in the total employer contribution advised above is \$12,898.80. Council's expected contribution to the plan for the next annual reporting period is \$18,528.00.

The estimated employer reserves financial position for the Pooled Employers at 30 June 2023 is:

Employer reserves only *	\$millions	Asset Coverage		
Assets	2,290.9			
Past Service Liabilities	2,236.1	102.4%		
Vested Benefits	2,253.6	101.7%		

^{*} excluding member accounts and reserves in both assets and liabilities.

Council's share of that deficiency cannot be accurately calculated as the Scheme is a mutual arrangement where assets and liabilities are pooled together for all member councils. For this reason, no liability for the deficiency has been recognised in Council's accounts. Council has a possible obligation that may arise should the Scheme require immediate payment to correct the deficiency.

The key economic long term assumptions used to calculate the present value of accrued benefits are:

Investment return	6.0% per annum
Salary inflation *	3.5% per annum
Increase in CPI	6.0% per annum for FY 22/23
increase in CPI	2.5% per annum thereafter

^{*} Plus promotional increases

The contribution requirements may vary from the current rates if the overall sub-group experience is not in line with the actuarial assumptions in determining the funding program; however, any adjustment to the funding program would be the same for all sponsoring employers in the Pooled Employers group.

(ii) Statewide Limited

Council is a member of Statewide Mutual, a mutual pool scheme providing liability insurance to local government.

Membership includes the potential to share in either the net assets or liabilities of the fund depending on its past performance. Council's share of the net assets or liabilities reflects Council's contributions to the pool and the result of insurance claims within each of the fund years.

The future realisation and finalisation of claims incurred but not reported to 30 June this year may result in future liabilities or benefits as a result of past events that Council will be required to fund or share in respectively.

(iii) StateCover Limited

Council is a member of StateCover Mutual Limited and holds a partly paid share in the entity.

StateCover is a company providing workers compensation insurance cover to the NSW local government industry and specifically Council.

Council has a contingent liability to contribute further equity in the event of the erosion of the company's capital base as a result of the company's past performance and/or claims experience or as a result of any increased prudential requirements from APRA.

These future equity contributions would be required to maintain the company's minimum level of net assets in accordance with its licence requirements.

(iv) Other guarantees

Council has provided no other guarantees other than those listed above.

E3-1 Contingencies (continued)

2. Other liabilities

(i) Third party claims

The Council is involved from time to time in various claims incidental to the ordinary course of business including claims for damages relating to its services.

Council believes that it is appropriately covered for all claims through its insurance coverage and does not expect any material liabilities to eventuate.

(ii) Potential land acquisitions due to planning restrictions imposed by Council

Council has classified a number of privately owned land parcels as local open space or bushland.

As a result, where notified in writing by the various owners, Council will be required to purchase these land parcels.

At reporting date, reliable estimates as to the value of any potential liability (and subsequent land asset) from such potential acquisitions has not been possible.

ASSETS NOT RECOGNISED

(i) Infringement notices/fines

Fines and penalty income, the result of Council issuing infringement notices is followed up and collected by the Infringement Processing Bureau.

Council's revenue recognition policy for such income is to account for it as revenue on receipt.

Accordingly, at year end, there is a potential asset due to Council representing issued but unpaid infringement notices.

Due to the limited information available on the status, value and duration of outstanding notices, Council is unable to determine the value of outstanding income.

F People and relationships

F1 Related party disclosures

F1-1 Key management personnel (KMP)

Key management personnel (KMP) of the council are those persons having the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the council, directly or indirectly.

The aggregate amount of KMP compensation included in the Income Statement is:

000.\$	2023	2022
Compensation:		
Short-term benefits	572	618
Post-employment benefits	22	61
Other long-term benefits	2	2
Total	634	684

F1-2 Councillor and Mayoral fees and associated expenses

\$ '000	2023	2022
The aggregate amount of Administrator fees and associated expenses included in materials and services expenses in the Income Statement are:		
Administrator fee	135	138
Other Administrator expenses	30	22
Total	165	160

F2 Other relationships

F2-1 Audit fees

\$ '000	2023	2022
During the year, the following fees were incurred for services provided by the auditor of Council, related practices and non-related audit firms		
Auditors of the Council - NSW Auditor-General:		
(i) Audit and other assurance services		
Audit and review of financial statements	53	75
Total Auditor-General remuneration	53	75
Total audit fees	53	75

G Other matters

G1-1 Statement of Cash Flows information

Reconciliation of net operating result to cash provided from operating activities

\$ '000	2023	2022
Net operating result from Income Statement	25,328	20,499
Add / (less) non-cash items:	,	
Depreciation and amortisation	5,951	4,524
(Gain) / loss on disposal of assets	_	(114)
Unwinding of discount rates on reinstatement provisions	(24)	652
Share of net (profits)/losses of associates/joint ventures using the equity method	65	208
Movements in operating assets and liabilities and other cash items:		
(Increase) / decrease of receivables	(12,105)	3,869
Increase / (decrease) in provision for impairment of receivables	73	(114)
(Increase) / decrease of inventories	(259)	(138)
Increase / (decrease) in payables	1,485	85
Increase / (decrease) in other accrued expenses payable	(49)	172
Increase / (decrease) in other liabilities	37	238
Increase / (decrease) in contract liabilities	1,092	(3,325)
Increase / (decrease) in employee benefit provision	142	18
Net cash flows from operating activities	21,736	26,574

G2-1 Commitments

Capital commitments (exclusive of GST)

Council made no material forward commitments during the year, other than completion of major road improvements to Pooncarie Road which are largely funded by capital grants.

G3-1 Events occurring after the reporting date

Council is unaware of any material or significant events that would affect the financial results, financial position, or disclosures in these financial statements.

G4 Statement of performance measures

G4-1 Statement of performance measures – consolidated results

	Amounts	Indicator	Indicator	Benchmark
\$ '000	2023	2023	2022	Benchmark
1. Operating performance ratio				
Total continuing operating revenue excluding capital grants				
and contributions less operating expenses 1,2	5,618	14.95%	7 01%	> 0.00%
Total continuing operating revenue excluding capital grants and contributions ¹	37,579	14.95 /6	7.0170	× 0.00 %
2. Own source operating revenue ratio				
Total continuing operating revenue excluding all grants and				
contributions ¹	13,272	23.18%	33.12%	> 60.00%
Total continuing operating revenue ¹	57,262			
3. Unrestricted current ratio				
Current assets less all external restrictions	16,050	2.94x	3 12x	> 1.50x
Current liabilities less specific purpose liabilities	5,461	2.34%	3. IZX	> 1.50X
4. Debt service cover ratio				
Operating result before capital excluding interest and				
depreciation/impairment/amortisation ¹	11,667	43.53x	12 74x	> 2.00x
Principal repayments (Statement of Cash Flows) plus borrowing costs (Income Statement)	268	40.00%	12.748	> 2.00X
5. Rates and annual charges outstanding				
percentage				
Rates and annual charges outstanding	340	12.12%	9.08%	< 10.00%
Rates and annual charges collectable	2,806	12.12/0	3.0070	10.0070
6. Cash expense cover ratio				
Current year's cash and cash equivalents plus all term				
deposits	12,154	4.89	7.58	> 3.00
Monthly payments from cash flow of operating and financing activities	2,485	months	months	months

⁽¹⁾ Excludes fair value increments on investment properties, reversal of revaluation decrements, reversal of impairment losses on receivables, net gain on sale of assets and net share of interests in joint ventures and associates using the equity method and includes pensioner rate subsidies

⁽²⁾ Excludes impairment/revaluation decrements of IPPE, fair value decrements on investment properties, net loss on disposal of assets and net loss on share of interests in joint ventures and associates using the equity method

000.\$	General Indicators 2023	licators ³ 2022	Water Indicators 2023	dicators 2022	Sewer Indicators 2023	dicators 2022	Benchmark
Operating performance ratio Total continuing operating revenue excluding capital grants and contributions less operating expenses 1.2 Total continuing operating revenue excluding capital grants and contributions 1	16.82%	8.69%	(31.47)% (39.12)%	(39.12)%	0.29%	48.39%	> 0.00%
 Own source operating revenue ratio Total continuing operating revenue excluding capital grants and contributions ¹ Total continuing operating revenue ¹ 	21.58%	31.39%	48.89%	%26:09	100.00% 100.00%	100.00%	> 60.00%
3. Unrestricted current ratio Current assets less all external restrictions Current liabilities less specific purpose liabilities	2.89x	3.12x	0.69x	2.26x	(0.05)x	0.34x	> 1.50x
4. Debt service cover ratio Operating result before capital excluding interest and depreciation/impairment/amortisation ¹ Principal repayments (Statement of Cash Flows) plus borrowing costs (Income Statement)	42.16x	11.66x	8	8	8	8	> 2.00x
5. Rates and annual charges outstanding percentage Rates and annual charges outstanding Rates and annual charges collectable	25.78%	13.95%	(63.33)%	4.32%	(54.86)%	4.74%	< 10.00%
6. Cash expense cover ratio Current year's cash and cash equivalents plus all term deposits Monthly payments from cash flow of operating and financing activities	4.48 months	7.17 months	0.00	0.00	82.69 months	141.58 months	> 3.00 months

^{(1) - (2)} Refer to Notes at Note 25a above.
(3) General fund refers to all of Council's activities except for its water and sewer activities which are listed separately.

End of the audited financial statements

Telephone: 08 8083 8900 Facsimile: 08 8091 5994

Н Additional Council disclosures (unaudited)

Council information and contact details

Principal place of business:

21 Reid Street

Wilcannia NSW 2836

Contact details

Mailing Address: PO Box 165 Wilcannia NSW 2836

Opening hours: 9:00am - 5:00pm Monday to Friday

Internet: www.centraldarling.nsw.gv.au Email: council@centraldrling.nsw.gv.au

Officers

General Manager Gregory Hill

Acting Responsible Accounting Officer Kevin Smith

Public Officer

Kevin Smith (Acting)

Auditors

Audit Office of NSW Level 19 Tower 2 Darling Park 201 Sussex St Sydney NSW 2000

Other information

ABN: 65 061 502 429



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Report on the general purpose financial statements Central Darling Shire Council

To the Councillors of Central Darling Shire Council

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Central Darling Shire Council (the Council), which comprise the Statement by Councillors and Management, the Income Statement and Statement of Comprehensive Income for the year ended 30 June 2023, the Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2023, the Statement of Changes in Equity and Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended and notes comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In my opinion:

- the Council's accounting records have been kept in accordance with the requirements of the Local Government Act 1993, Chapter 13, Part 3, Division 2 (the Division)
- the financial statements:
 - have been prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the requirements of this Division
 - are consistent with the Council's accounting records
 - present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Council as at 30 June 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards
- all information relevant to the conduct of the audit has been obtained
- no material deficiencies in the accounting records or financial statements have come to light during the audit.

My opinion should be read in conjunction with the rest of this report.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. My responsibilities under the standards are described in the 'Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements' section of my report.

I am independent of the Council in accordance with the requirements of the:

- Australian Auditing Standards
- Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 'Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)' (APES 110).

Parliament promotes independence by ensuring the Auditor-General and the Audit Office of New South Wales are not compromised in their roles by:

- providing that only Parliament, and not the executive government, can remove an Auditor-General
- mandating the Auditor-General as auditor of councils
- precluding the Auditor-General from providing non-audit services.

I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with APES 110.

I believe the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Other Information

The Council's annual report for the year ended 30 June 2023 includes other information in addition to the financial statements and my Independent Auditor's Report thereon. The Councillors are responsible for the other information. At the date of this Independent Auditor's Report, the other information I have received comprise the special purpose financial statements and Special Schedules (the Schedules).

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information. Accordingly, I do not express any form of assurance conclusion on the other information. However, as required by the *Local Government Act 1993*, I have separately expressed an opinion on the special purpose financial statements and Special Schedule - Permissible income for general rates.

In connection with my audit of the financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude there is a material misstatement of the other information. I must report that fact.

I have nothing to report in this regard.

The Councillors' Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

The Councillors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Local Government Act 1993*, and for such internal control as the Councillors determine is necessary to enable the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Councillors are responsible for assessing the Council's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to:

- obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error
- issue an Independent Auditor's Report including my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards will always detect material misstatements. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions users take based on the financial statements.

A description of my responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf. The description forms part of my auditor's report.

The scope of my audit does not include, nor provide assurance:

- that the Council carried out its activities effectively, efficiently and economically
- on the Original Budget information included in the Income Statement, Statement of Cash Flows, and Note B5-1 'Material budget variations
- on the Special Schedules. A separate opinion has been provided on Special Schedule Permissible income for general rates
- about the security and controls over the electronic publication of the audited financial statements on any website where they may be presented
- about any other information which may have been hyperlinked to/from the financial statements.

Manuel Moncada

Director, Financial Audit Delegate of the Auditor-General for New South Wales

30 November 2023 SYDNEY



Mr Bob Stewart Administrator Central Darling Shire Council PO Box 165 WILCANNIA NSW 2836

Contact: Manuel Moncada
Phone no: 02 9275 7333

Our ref: R008-16585809-48991

30 November 2023

Dear Administrator

Report on the Conduct of the Audit for the year ended 30 June 2023 Central Darling Shire Council

I have audited the general purpose financial statements (GPFS) of the Central Darling Shire Council (the Council) for the year ended 30 June 2023 as required by section 415 of the *Local Government Act 1993* (the Act).

I expressed an unmodified opinion on the Council's GPFS.

This Report on the Conduct of the Audit (the Report) for the Council for the year ended 30 June 2023 is issued in accordance with section 417 of the Act. This Report should be read in conjunction with my audit opinion on the GPFS issued under section 417(2) of the Act.

INCOME STATEMENT

Operating result

	2023	2022	Variance
	\$m	\$m	%
Rates and annual charges revenue	2.4	2.3	4.3
Grants and contributions revenue	44.0	31.0	41.9
Operating result from continuing operations	25.3	20.5	23.4
Net operating result before capital grants and contributions	5.6	2.0	180

Council's operating result (\$25.3 million including the effect of depreciation and amortisation expense of \$6 million) was \$4.8 million higher than the 2021–22 result. This was mainly due to increased revenue from grants.

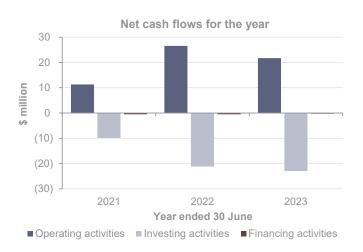
The net operating result before capital grants and contributions (\$5.6 million) was \$3.6 million higher than the 2021–22 result. This was due to the receipt of additional grants provided for operating purposes.

Rates and annual charges revenue (\$2.4 million) increased by \$0.1 million (4.3 per cent) in 2022–2023.

Grants and contributions revenue (\$44 million) increased by \$13 million (41.9 per cent) in 2022–2023. This was mainly due to the receipt of additional funding for flood damage and road repairs.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

 The Statement of Cash Flows illustrates the flow of cash and cash equivalents moving in and out of Council during the year and reveals that cash decreased by \$1.5 million to \$12.2 million at the close of the year.



FINANCIAL POSITION

Cash and investments

Cash and investments	2023	2022	Commentary
	\$m	\$m	
Total cash, cash equivalents and investments	12.2	13.6	External restrictions include unspent specific purpose grants and domestic waste management charges, and sewerage funds
Restricted cash and investments:			Council has not set aside any internally restricted funds
External restrictions	11.0	4.9	
Internal allocations	-	-	

PERFORMANCE

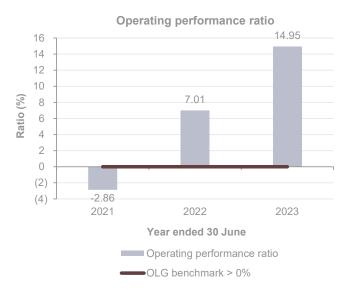
Performance measures

The following section provides an overview of the Council's performance against the performance measures and performance benchmarks set by the Office of Local Government (OLG) within the Department of Planning and Environment.

Operating performance ratio

The Council met the OLG benchmark for the current reporting period.

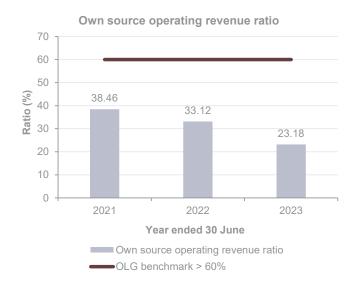
The 'operating performance ratio' measures how well council contained operating expenditure within operating revenue (excluding capital grants and contributions, fair value adjustments, and reversal of revaluation decrements). The benchmark set by OLG is greater than zero per cent.



Own source operating revenue ratio

The Council did not meet the OLG benchmark for the current reporting period.

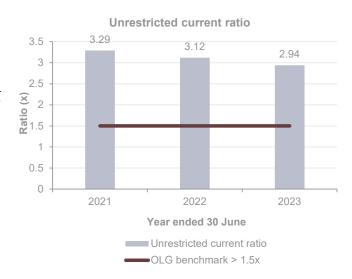
The 'own source operating revenue ratio' measures council's fiscal flexibility and the degree to which it relies on external funding sources such as operating grants and contributions. The benchmark set by OLG is greater than 60 per cent.



Unrestricted current ratio

The Council met the OLG benchmark for the current reporting period.

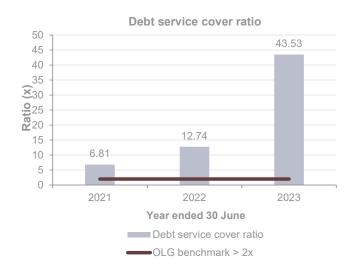
The 'unrestricted current ratio' is specific to local government and represents council's ability to meet its short-term obligations as they fall due. The benchmark set by OLG is greater than 1.5 times.



Debt service cover ratio

The Council met the OLG benchmark for the current reporting period.

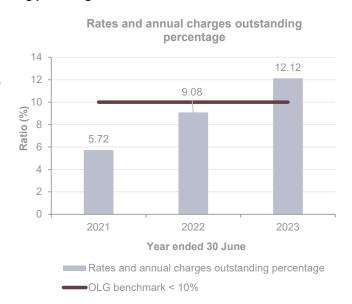
The 'debt service cover ratio' measures the operating cash to service debt including interest, principal and lease payments. The benchmark set by OLG is greater than two times.



Rates and annual charges outstanding percentage

The Council did not meet the OLG benchmark for the current reporting period.

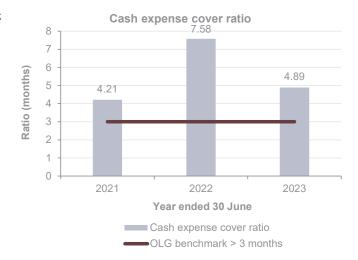
The 'rates and annual charges outstanding percentage' assesses the impact of uncollected rates and annual charges on council's liquidity and the adequacy of debt recovery efforts. The benchmark set by OLG is less than 10 per cent for regional councils.



Cash expense cover ratio

The Council met the OLG benchmark for the current reporting period.

This liquidity ratio indicates the number of months the council can continue paying for its immediate expenses without additional cash inflow. The benchmark set by OLG is greater than three months.



Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment renewals

- Council's asset renewal additions for the year were \$8.6 million compared \$11.8 million for the prior year
- The level of asset renewals during the year represented 154 percent of the total depreciation expense (\$5.6 million) for the year.

OTHER MATTERS

Legislative compliance

My audit procedures did not identify any instances of non-compliance with legislative requirements or a material deficiency in the Council's accounting records or financial statements. The Council's:

- accounting records were maintained in a manner and form to allow the GPFS to be prepared and effectively audited
- staff provided all accounting records and information relevant to the audit.

The Council's:

- accounting records were maintained in a manner and form that facilitated the preparation and the effective audit of the GPFS
- staff provided all accounting records and information relevant to the audit.

Manuel Moncada

Director, Financial Audit
Delegate of the Auditor-General for New South Wales

SPECIAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the year ended 30 June 2023



Special Purpose Financial Statements

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Contents	Page
Statement by Councillors and Management	3
Special Purpose Financial Statements:	
Income Statement of water supply business activity Income Statement of sewerage business activity	4 5
Statement of Financial Position of water supply business activity Statement of Financial Position of sewerage business activity	6 7
Note – Significant Accounting Policies	8
Auditor's Report on Special Purpose Financial Statements	11

Background

- i. These Special Purpose Financial Statements have been prepared for the use by both Council and the Office of Local Government in fulfilling their requirements under National Competition Policy.
- ii. The principle of competitive neutrality is based on the concept of a 'level playing field' between persons/entities competing in a market place, particularly between private and public sector competitors.
 - Essentially, the principle is that government businesses, whether Commonwealth, state or local, should operate without net competitive advantages over other businesses as a result of their public ownership.
- iii. For Council, the principle of competitive neutrality and public reporting applies only to declared business activities.
 - These include (a) those activities classified by the Australian Bureau of Statistics as business activities being water supply, sewerage services, abattoirs, gas production and reticulation, and (b) those activities with a turnover of more than \$2 million that Council has formally declared as a business activity (defined as Category 1 activities).
- iv. In preparing these financial statements for Council's self-classified Category 1 businesses and ABS-defined activities, councils must (a) adopt a corporatisation model and (b) apply full cost attribution including tax-equivalent regime payments and debt guarantee fees (where the business benefits from Council's borrowing position by comparison with commercial rates).

Special Purpose Financial Statements

for the year ended 30 June 2023

Statement by Councillors and Management

Statement by Councillors and Management made pursuant to the Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting

The attached special purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with:

- NSW Government Policy Statement, Application of National Competition Policy to Local Government
- · Division of Local Government Guidelines, Pricing and Costing for Council Businesses: A Guide to Competitive Neutrality
- · The Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting
- Sections 3 and 4 of the NSW Department of Planning and Environment, Water's Regulatory and assurance framework for local water utilities.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, these statements:

- present fairly the operating result and financial position for each of Council's declared business activities for the year,
- · accord with Council's accounting and other records; and
- · present overhead reallocation charges to the water and sewerage businesses as fair and reasonable.

We are not aware of any matter that would render these statements false or misleading in any way.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of Council made on 25 September 2023.

Robert Stewart

Administrator

15 November 2023

Gregory Hill

General Manager 15 November 2023

In we

Kevin Smith

Acting Responsible Accounting Officer

R. K Hewart

15 November 2023

Income Statement of water supply business activity for the year ended 30 June 2023

\$ '000	2023	2022
Income from continuing operations		
Access charges	670	622
User charges	389	438
Fees	3	_
Interest and investment income	26	29
Other income	59	
Total income from continuing operations	1,147	1,089
Expenses from continuing operations		
Employee benefits and on-costs	18	_
Materials and services	777	699
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	591	689
Other expenses	122	127
Total expenses from continuing operations	1,508	1,515
Surplus (deficit) from continuing operations before capital amounts	(361)	(426)
Grants and contributions provided for capital purposes	1,199	697
Surplus (deficit) from continuing operations after capital amounts	838	271
Surplus (deficit) from all operations before tax	838	271
Surplus (deficit) after tax	838	271
Plus accumulated surplus Plus adjustments for amounts unpaid:	10,522	10,251
Closing accumulated surplus	11,360	10,522
Return on capital %	(1.6)%	(2.2)%
Subsidy from Council	1,246	1,147
Calculation of dividend payable:		
Surplus (deficit) after tax	838	271
Less: capital grants and contributions (excluding developer contributions)	(1,199)	(697)
Surplus for dividend calculation purposes		_
Potential dividend calculated from surplus	_	_

Income Statement of sewerage business activity for the year ended 30 June 2023

\$ '000	2023	2022
Income from continuing operations		
Access charges	278	256
User charges	5	_
Fees	2	1
Interest and investment income	6	4
Other income	58	142
Total income from continuing operations	349	403
Expenses from continuing operations		
Materials and services	124	76
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	138	98
Other expenses	86	34
Total expenses from continuing operations	348	208
Surplus (deficit) from continuing operations before capital amounts	1	195
Surplus (deficit) from continuing operations after capital amounts	1	195
Surplus (deficit) from all operations before tax	1	195
Less: corporate taxation equivalent (25%) [based on result before capital]		(49)
Surplus (deficit) after tax	1	146
Plus accumulated surplus Plus adjustments for amounts unpaid:	2,443	2,249
- Corporate taxation equivalent	_	48
Closing accumulated surplus	2,444	2,443
Return on capital %	0.0%	3.6%
Subsidy from Council	227	4
Calculation of dividend payable:		
Surplus (deficit) after tax	1	146
Surplus for dividend calculation purposes	1	146
Potential dividend calculated from surplus	_	73

Statement of Financial Position of water supply business activity

as at 30 June 2023

\$ '000	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Receivables	1,072	170
Total current assets	1,072	170
Non-current assets		
Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	22,005	19,688
Total non-current assets	22,005	19,688
Total assets	23,077	19,858
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities		
Contract liabilities	1,449	_
Bank overdraft	85	_
Payables	28	359
Total current liabilities	1,562	359
Total liabilities	1,562	359
Net assets	21,515	19,499
EQUITY		
Accumulated surplus	11,360	10,522
Revaluation reserves	10,155	8,977
Total equity		
Total equity	21,515	19,499

Statement of Financial Position of sewerage business activity

as at 30 June 2023

\$ '000	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	1,447	1,286
Receivables	52	14
Total current assets	1,499	1,300
Non-current assets		
Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment	5,667	5,442
Total non-current assets	5,667	5,442
Total assets	7,166	6,742
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities		
Payables	339	279
Total current liabilities	339	279
Total liabilities	339	279
Net assets	6,827	6,463
FOURTY		
EQUITY Assumption of the complete of the compl	0.444	0.440
Accumulated surplus Revaluation reserves	2,444	2,443
	4,383	4,020
Total equity	6,827	6,463

Note - Significant Accounting Policies

A statement summarising the supplemental accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the special purpose financial statements (SPFS) for National Competition Policy (NCP) reporting purposes follows.

These financial statements are SPFS prepared for use by Council and the Office of Local Government. For the purposes of these statements, the Council is a non-reporting not-for-profit entity.

The figures presented in these special purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement criteria of relevant Australian Accounting Standards, other authoritative pronouncements of the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and Australian Accounting Interpretations.

The disclosures in these special purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the *Local Government Act* 1993 (Act), the *Local Government (General) Regulation 2021* (Regulation) and the Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting.

The statements are prepared on an accruals basis. They are based on historic costs and do not take into account changing money values or, except where specifically stated, fair value of non-current assets. Certain taxes and other costs, appropriately described, have been imputed for the purposes of the National Competition Policy.

The Statement of Financial Position includes notional assets/liabilities receivable from/payable to Council's general fund. These balances reflect a notional intra-entity funding arrangement with the declared business activities.

National Competition Policy

Council has adopted the principle of 'competitive neutrality' in its business activities as part of the National Competition Policy which is being applied throughout Australia at all levels of government. The framework for its application is set out in the June 1996 NSW Government Policy statement titled 'Application of National Competition Policy to Local Government'. *The Pricing and Costing for Council Businesses – A Guide to Competitive Neutrality* issued by the Office of Local Government in July 1997 has also been adopted.

The pricing and costing guidelines outline the process for identifying and allocating costs to activities and provide a standard for disclosure requirements. These disclosures are reflected in Council's pricing and/or financial reporting systems and include taxation equivalents, Council subsidies, and returns on investments (rate of return and dividends paid).

Declared business activities

In accordance with Pricing and Costing for Council Businesses – A Guide to Competitive Neutrality, Council has declared that the following are to be considered as business activities:

Category 1

(where gross operating turnover is over \$2 million)

Nil

Category 2

(where gross operating turnover is less than \$2 million)

a. Combined Water Supply

The Central Darling Shire Water Supply comprises the operations and assets of Council's Water Supply System which services the towns of Wilcannia, Ivanhoe and White Cliffs.

b. Sewerage Services

The Central Darling Shire Sewerage Service comprises the whole of the operations and assets of Council's Sewerage Reticulation and Treatment System servicing the township of Wilcannia.

Taxation equivalent charges

Council is liable to pay various taxes and financial duties. Where this is the case, they are disclosed as a cost of operations just like all other costs.

However, where Council does not pay some taxes which are generally paid by private sector businesses, such as income tax, these equivalent tax payments have been applied to all Council-nominated business activities and are reflected in Special Purpose Finannoial Statements.

For the purposes of disclosing comparative information relevant to the private sector equivalent, the following taxation equivalents have been applied to all Council-nominated business activities (this does not include Council's non-business activities):

Note - Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Notional rate applied (%)

Corporate income tax rate - 25% (21/22 25%)

<u>Land tax</u> – the first \$969,000 of combined land values attracts **0**%. For the combined land values in excess of \$969,000 up to \$5,925,000 the rate is 100 + **1.6**%. For the remaining combined land value that exceeds \$5,925,000 a premium marginal rate of **2.0**% applies.

Payroll tax - 5.45% on the value of taxable salaries and wages in excess of \$1,200,000.

In accordance with the Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) - Water's regulatory and assurance framework, a payment for the amount calculated as the annual tax equivalent charges (excluding income tax) must be paid from water supply and sewerage business activities.

The payment of taxation equivalent charges, referred to in the regulatory and assurance framework as a 'dividend for taxation equivalent', may be applied for any purpose allowed under the *Local Government Act*, 1993.

Achievement of substantial compliance to sections 3 and 4 of DPE - Water's regulatory and assurance framework is not a prerequisite for the payment of the tax equivalent charges, however the payment must not exceed \$3 per assessment.

Income tax

An income tax equivalent has been applied on the profits of the business activities.

Whilst income tax is not a specific cost for the purpose of pricing a good or service, it needs to be taken into account in terms of assessing the rate of return required on capital invested.

Accordingly, the return on capital invested is set at a pre-tax level - gain/(loss) from ordinary activities before capital amounts, as would be applied by a private sector competitor. That is, it should include a provision equivalent to the corporate income tax rate, currently 25% (21/22 25%).

Income tax is only applied where a gain/ (loss) from ordinary activities before capital amounts has been achieved.

Since the taxation equivalent is notional – that is, it is payable to Council as the 'owner' of business operations - it represents an internal payment and has no effect on the operations of the Council. Accordingly, there is no need for disclosure of internal charges in the SPFS.

The rate applied of 25% is the equivalent company tax rate prevalent at reporting date. No adjustments have been made for variations that have occurred during the year.

Local government rates and charges

A calculation of the equivalent rates and charges for all Category 1 businesses has been applied to all assets owned, or exclusively used by the business activity.

Loan and debt guarantee fees

The debt guarantee fee is designed to ensure that Council business activities face 'true' commercial borrowing costs in line with private sector competitors. In order to calculate a debt guarantee fee, Council has determined what the differential borrowing rate would have been between the commercial rate and Council's borrowing rate for its business activities.

(i) Subsidies

Government policy requires that subsidies provided to customers, and the funding of those subsidies, must be explicitly disclosed. Subsidies occur where Council provides services on a less than cost recovery basis. This option is exercised on a range of services in order for Council to meet its community service obligations. The overall effect of subsidies is contained within the Income Statements of business activities.

(ii) Return on investments (rate of return)

The NCP policy statement requires that councils with Category 1 businesses 'would be expected to generate a return on capital funds employed that is comparable to rates of return for private businesses operating in a similar field'.

Funds are subsequently available for meeting commitments or financing future investment strategies. The rate of return is disclosed for each of Council's business activities on the Income Statement.

Note - Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The rate of return is calculated as follows:

Operating result before capital income + interest expense

Written down value of I,PP&E as at 30 June

As a minimum, business activities should generate a return equal to the Commonwealth 10 year bond rate which is 4.02% at 30/6/23

(iii) Dividends

Council is not required to pay dividends to either itself (as owner of a range of businesses) or to any external entities.

Local government water supply and sewerage businesses are permitted to pay an annual dividend from its water supply or sewerage business surplus.

Each dividend must be calculated and approved in accordance with the DPE – Water's regulatory and assurnace framework and must not exceed:

- 50% of this surplus in any one year, or
- the number of water supply or sewerage assessments at 30 June 2023 multiplied by \$30 (less the payment for tax equivalent charges, not exceeding \$3 per assessment).

In accordance with the DPE – Water's regulatory and assurance framework a Dividend Payment form, Statement of Compliance, Unqualified Independent Financial Audit Report and Compliance Audit Report are required to be submitted to the DPE – Water.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Report on the special purpose financial statements Central Darling Shire Council

To the Councillors of Central Darling Shire Council

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying special purpose financial statements (the financial statements) of Central Darling Shire Council's (the Council) Declared Business Activities, which comprise the Statement by Councillors and Management, the Income Statement of each Declared Business Activity for the year ended 30 June 2023, the Statement of Financial Position of each Declared Business Activity as at 30 June 2023 and Significant accounting policies note.

The Declared Business Activities of the Council are:

- Water supply
- sewerage

In my opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Council's declared Business Activities as at 30 June 2023, and their financial performance for the year then ended, in accordance with the Australian Accounting Standards described in the Significant accounting policies note and the Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting 2022–23 (LG Code).

My opinion should be read in conjunction with the rest of this report.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. My responsibilities under the standards are described in the 'Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements' section of my report.

I am independent of the Council in accordance with the requirements of the:

- Australian Auditing Standards
- Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 'Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)' (APES 110).

Parliament promotes independence by ensuring the Auditor-General and the Audit Office of New South Wales are not compromised in their roles by:

- providing that only Parliament, and not the executive government, can remove an Auditor-General
- mandating the Auditor-General as the auditor of councils
- precluding the Auditor-General from providing non-audit services.

I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with APES 110.

I believe the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting

Without modifying my opinion, I draw attention to the Significant accounting policies note to the financial statements which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements have been prepared for the purpose of fulfilling the Council's financial reporting responsibilities under the LG Code. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose.

Other Information

The Council's annual report for the year ended 30 June 2023 includes other information in addition to the financial statements and my Independent Auditor's Report thereon. The Councillors are responsible for the other information. At the date of this Independent Auditor's Report, the other information I have received comprise the general purpose financial statements and Special Schedules (the Schedules).

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information. Accordingly, I do not express any form of assurance conclusion on the other information. However, as required by the *Local Government Act 1993*, I have separately expressed an opinion on the general purpose financial statements and Special Schedule 'Permissible income for general rates'.

In connection with my audit of the financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude there is a material misstatement of the other information, I must report that fact.

I have nothing to report in this regard.

The Councillors' Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

The Councillors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements and for determining that the accounting policies, described in the Significant accounting policies note to the financial statements, are appropriate to meet the requirements in the LG Code. The Councillors' responsibility also includes such internal control as the Councillors determine is necessary to enable the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Councillors are responsible for assessing the Council's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to:

- obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error
- issue an Independent Auditor's Report including my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards will always detect material misstatements. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions users take based on the financial statements.

A description of my responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf. The description forms part of my auditor's report.

The scope of my audit does not include, nor provide assurance:

- that the Council carried out its activities effectively, efficiently and economically
- about the security and controls over the electronic publication of the audited financial statements on any website where they may be presented
- about any other information which may have been hyperlinked to/from the financial statements.

Manuel Moncada

Jan J

Director, Financial Audit Delegate of the Auditor-General for New South Wales

30 November 2023 SYDNEY

SPECIAL SCHEDULES for the year ended 30 June 2023



Special Schedules for the year ended 30 June 2023

Contents	Page
Special Schedules:	
Permissible income for general rates	3
Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023	6

Permissible income for general rates

\$ '000	Notes	Calculation 2022/23	Calculation 2023/24
Notional general income calculation ¹			
Last year notional general income yield	а	884	885
Plus or minus adjustments ²	b	(1)	_
Notional general income	c = a + b	883	885
Permissible income calculation			
Or rate peg percentage	е	0.70%	3.70%
Or plus rate peg amount	$i = e \times (c + g)$	6	33
Sub-total Sub-total	k = (c + g + h + i + j)	889	918
Plus (or minus) last year's carry forward total	I	(6)	(2)
Sub-total Sub-total	n = (I + m)	(6)	(2)
Total permissible income	o = k + n	883	916
Less notional general income yield	р	885	912
Catch-up or (excess) result	q = o - p	(2)	4
Carry forward to next year ³	t = q + r + s	(2)	4

Notes

⁽¹⁾ The notional general income will not reconcile with rate income in the financial statements in the corresponding year. The statements are reported on an accrual accounting basis which include amounts that relate to prior years' rates income.

⁽²⁾ Adjustments account for changes in the number of assessments and any increase or decrease in land value occurring during the year. The adjustments are called 'supplementary valuations' as defined in the Valuation of Land Act 1916 (NSW).

⁽³⁾ Carry forward amounts which are in excess (an amount that exceeds the permissible income) require Ministerial approval by order published in the NSW Government Gazette in accordance with section 512 of the Local Government Act 1993. The OLG will extract these amounts from Council's Permissible income for general rates Statement in the financial data return (FDR) to administer this process.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Special Schedule – Permissible income for general rates Central Darling Shire Council

To the Councillors of Central Darling Shire Council

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying Special Schedule – Permissible income for general rates (the Schedule) of Central Darling Shire Council (the Council) for the year ending 30 June 2024.

In my opinion, the Schedule is prepared, in all material respects in accordance with the requirements of the Local Government Code of Accounting Practice and Financial Reporting 2022–23 (LG Code) and is in accordance with the books and records of the Council.

My opinion should be read in conjunction with the rest of this report.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. My responsibilities under the standards are described in the 'Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedule' section of my report.

I am independent of the Council in accordance with the requirements of the:

- Australian Auditing Standards
- Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 'Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)' (APES 110).

Parliament promotes independence by ensuring the Auditor-General and the Audit Office of New South Wales are not compromised in their roles by:

- providing that only Parliament, and not the executive government, can remove an Auditor-General
- mandating the Auditor-General as auditor of councils
- precluding the Auditor-General from providing non-audit services.

I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with APES 110.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting

Without modifying my opinion, I draw attention to the special purpose framework used to prepare the Schedule. The Schedule has been prepared for the purpose of fulfilling the Council's reporting obligations under the LG Code. As a result, the Schedule may not be suitable for another purpose.

Other Information

The Council's annual report for the year ended 30 June 2023 includes other information in addition to the Schedule and my Independent Auditor's Report thereon. The Councillors are responsible for the other information. At the date of this Independent Auditor's Report, the other information I have received comprise the general purpose financial statements, special purpose financial statements and Special Schedule 'Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023'.

My opinion on the Schedule does not cover the other information. Accordingly, I do not express any form of assurance conclusion on the other information. However, as required by the *Local Government Act 1993*, I have separately expressed an opinion on the general purpose financial statements and the special purpose financial statements.

In connection with my audit of the Schedule, my responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Schedule or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude there is a material misstatement of the other information, I must report that fact.

I have nothing to report in this regard.

The Councillors' Responsibilities for the Schedule

The Councillors are responsible for the preparation of the Schedule in accordance with the LG Code. The Councillors' responsibility also includes such internal control as the Councillors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the Schedule that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Schedule, the Councillors are responsible for assessing the Council's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedule

My objectives are to:

- obtain reasonable assurance whether the Schedule as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error
- issue an Independent Auditor's Report including my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards will always detect material misstatements. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions users take based on the Schedule.

A description of my responsibilities for the audit of the Schedule is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: www.auasb.gov.au/auditors responsibilities/ar8.pdf. The description forms part of my auditor's report.

The scope of my audit does not include, nor provide assurance:

- that the Council carried out its activities effectively, efficiently and economically
- about the security and controls over the electronic publication of the audited Schedule on any website where it may be presented
- about any other information which may have been hyperlinked to/from the Schedule.

Manuel Moncada

Director, Financial Audit
Delegate of the Auditor-General for New South Wales

30 November 2023 SYDNEY

Central Darling Shire Council

Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023

		Estimated cost to bring to the to bring assets agreed level of to satisfactory service set by	Estimated cost ated cost to bring to the ng assets agreed level of ilsfactory service set by	2022/23 Required	2022/23 Actual	Net carrying	Gross	Assets	in cond	Assets in condition as a percentage of gross replacement cost	percentaint cost	age of
Asset Class	Asset Category	standard \$ '000	Council \$ '000	Council maintenance 8 \$ '000	maintenance \$ '000	amount \$ '000	cost (GRC) \$ '000	-	8	ო	4	Ŋ
Buildings	Buildings	2,000	I	I	I	15,908	41,196	%0.9	65.0%	25.0%	4.0%	%0.0
	Buildings – non-specialised	450	I	93	335			%0.0	0.0%	0.0%	%0.0	%0.0
	Buildings – specialised	100	I	31	33	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Other	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Community Services	1,200	I	31	13	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Council Housing	2,000	I	21	75	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Water	400	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Economic Activity	750	I	1	I	1	I	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Transport	1	1	1	1	1	1	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Amenitites / Toilets	80	I	1	I	1	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Sub-total	6,980	I	176	456	15,908	41,196	%0'9	%0'59	25.0%	4.0%	%0.0
Other structur	Other structures Other structures	ı	ı	270	212	4,413	7,338	22.0%	%0.0	78.0%	%0.0	%0.0
	Other	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Sub-total	1	1	270	212	4,413	7,338	22.0%	%0.0	78.0%	%0.0	%0.0
Roads	Roads	I	I	I	I	I	I	0.0%	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Sealed roads	2,000	I	1,422	1,016	71,841	94,317	20.0%	48.0%	15.0%	15.0%	2.0%
	Unsealed roads	10,500	I	1,800	6,504	61,654	66,105	2.0%	40.0%	20.0%	30.0%	2.0%
	Bridges	300	I	I	I	15,234	22,895	%0:0	100.0%	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Footpaths	009	I	33	22	1,119	2,111	%0:0	25.0%	%0.03	25.0%	%0.0
	Other road assets	280	1	1	1	2,571	5,527	20.0%	%0.0	40.0%	10.0%	%0.0
	Bulk earthworks	I	I	1	I	I	I	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Other	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Kerb and Gutter	300	I	I	I	2,594	4,092	2.0%	%0.09	20.0%	15.0%	%0.0
	Aerodromes	280	I	205	136	7,950	13,420	75.0%	25.0%	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Other road assets (incl. bulk earth works)	I	I	40	226	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	0.0%	%0.0	%0.0
	Sub-total	14,260	ı	3,500	7,904	162,963	208,467	16.9%	48.4%	15.1%	17.1%	2.5%
	Water supply network	3,400	I	80	88	5,726	22,976	0.0%	%0.0	25.0%	%0.09	25.0%
	Other	I	I	36	40	875	1,396	95.0%	2.0%	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Treatment Plants	5,800	I	298	339	707	3,806	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.09	%0.09
	Bores	20	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0

continued on next page ...

Central Darling Shire Council

Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023 (continued)

		Estimated cost to bring to the to bring assets agreed level of	Estimated cost to bring to the agreed level of	2022/23	2022/23		Gross	Assets	in cond	in condition as a percen gross replacement cost	Assets in condition as a percentage of gross replacement cost	age of
Asset Class	Asset Category	to satisfactory standard \$ 1000	service set by Council m \$ '000	Set by Required Council maintenance \$ 1000	Actual maintenance \$ '000	net carrying amount \$ '000	cost (GRC) \$ '000	-	2	က	4	ro.
Water supply	Weirs, Storage Tanks, Dams			,	,	(L	, , ,	0	6	9		
network Water supply	Pump Station	8,450	I	- !	- !	080,8	16,705	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	2.0%	95.0%
network	Sub-total	650 18,350	ı ı	108 523	139	805 17,699	2,395	0.0% 2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0% 35.2%	0.0% 49.8 %
Sewerage	Sewerage network	480	I	52	6	1,323	2,259	0.0%	%0.0	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
network	Other	180	I	30	13	358	586	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	100.0%	%0.0
	Pumping Station	029	I	လ	92	837	1,036	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	100.0%	%0.0
	Treatment Plants	150	I	9	25	2,541	3,429	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	100.0%	%0.0
	Sub-total	1,460	ı	91	123	5,059	7,310	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	100.0%	%0.0
Stormwater	Stormwater drainage	120	I	295	114	720	1,599	%0.0	%0.0	90.09	%0.09	%0.0
drainage	Other	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Box Culverts	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Pipes	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Pits	1	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Outlets	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0:0	%0.0	%0.0	%0:0	%0.0
	Gross Pollutant Traps	1	1	I	I	1	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
	Sub-total	120	I	295	114	720	1,599	%0.0	%0.0	20.0%	20.0%	%0.0
Open space /	Swimming pools	650	I	202	205	938	4,904	%0.0	35.0%	%0.0	%0.0	65.0%
recreational	Other	I	I	I	I	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
assets	Recreation	320	I	128	144	I	I	%0.0	%0.0	%0.03	20.0%	%0.0
	Sub-total	1,000	ı	330	349	938	4,904	%0.0	35.0%	%0.0	%0.0	%0.59
	Total – all assets	42,170	1	5,185	9,765	207,700	318,092	12.8%	40.7%	17.0%	19.5%	10.0%

⁽a) Required maintenance is the amount identified in Council's asset management plans.

Page 7 of 10 continued on next page ... Central Darling Shire Council | Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023 | for the year ended 30 June 2023

Central Darling Shire Council

Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023 (continued)

Infrastructure asset condition assessment 'key'

Condition Excellent/very good Good Satisfactory Poor Very poor Integrated planning and reporting (IP&R) description
No work required (normal maintenance)
Only minor maintenance work required
Maintenance work required
Renewal required
Urgent renewal/upgrading required

Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023

Infrastructure asset performance indicators (consolidated) *

\$ '000	Amounts 2023	Indicator 2023	Indicator 2022	Benchmark
Buildings and infrastructure renewals ratio				
Asset renewals 1	8,615	450 040/		
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	5,418	159.01%	282.93%	> 100.00%
nfrastructure backlog ratio				
Estimated cost to bring assets to a satisfactory standard	42,170	19.32%	19.49%	< 2.00%
Net carrying amount of infrastructure assets	218,289	19.32 /0	19.4970	< 2.00 /6
Asset maintenance ratio				
Actual asset maintenance	9,765	188.33%	161.95%	> 100.00%
Required asset maintenance	5,185	100.55 /6	101.9570	× 100.00 %
Cost to bring assets to agreed service level				
Estimated cost to bring assets to				
an agreed service level set by Council		0.00%	0.00%	
Gross replacement cost	318,092			

^(*) All asset performance indicators are calculated using classes identified in the previous table.

⁽¹⁾ Asset renewals represent the replacement and/or refurbishment of existing assets to an equivalent capacity/performance as opposed to the acquisition of new assets (or the refurbishment of old assets) that increases capacity/performance.

Central Darling Shire Council

Report on infrastructure assets as at 30 June 2023

Infrastructure asset performance indicators (by fund)

	Gondal fund	l fund	,0+c/M	Water find	Source find	find	Ronchmark
000. \$	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	Deliciliain
Buildings and infrastructure renewals ratio Asset renewals ¹	900	940	ò	200	ò	ò	90
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	163.73%	334.84%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	% 100.000 ×
Infrastructure backlog ratio Estimated cost to bring assets to a satisfactory standard							0
Net carrying amount of infrastructure assets	11.77%	10.58%	81.18%	108.40%	25.76%	28.20%	< 2.00%
Asset maintenance ratio							
Actual asset maintenance Required asset maintenance	197.66%	158.23%	116.06%	217.67%	135.16%	190.00%	> 100.00%
Cost to bring assets to agreed service level							
Estimated cost to bring assets to all agreed service reverset by Council	%00.0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Gross replacement cost							

⁽¹⁾ Asset renewals represent the replacement and/or refurbishment of existing assets to an equivalent capacity/performance as opposed to the acquisition of new assets (or the refurbishment of old assets) that increases capacity/performance.